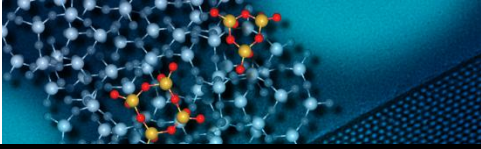


Nanoimprinting

Presented by MATEC NetWorks



NETWORKS



NETWORKS



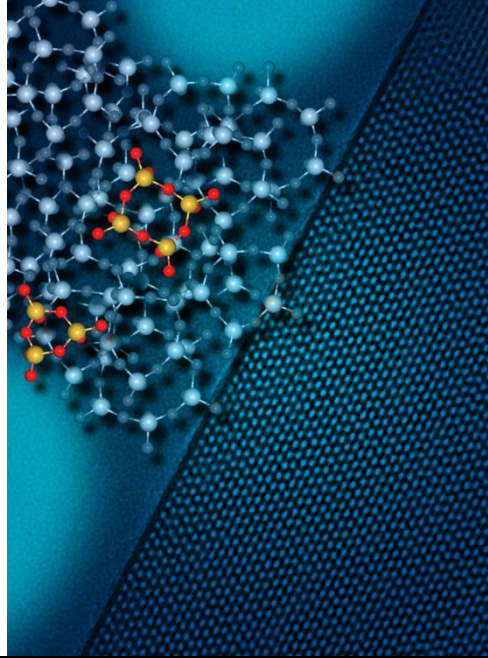
**MARICOPA
COMMUNITY
COLLEGES**

NetWorks is a part of MATEC, a member of the Center for Workforce Development in the Division of Academic and Student Affairs.



**National
Science
Foundation**

Funded, in part, by a grant from the National Science Foundation.
DUE-0501626



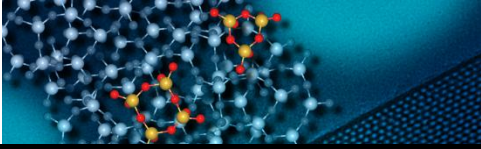
Presenter

Ron Miller

Nanoimprint Lithography Business Development Manager

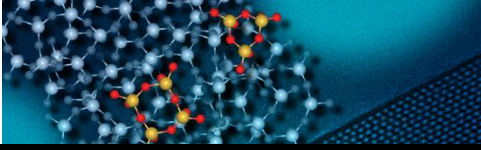
r.miller@evgroup.com

EV Group, Inc.

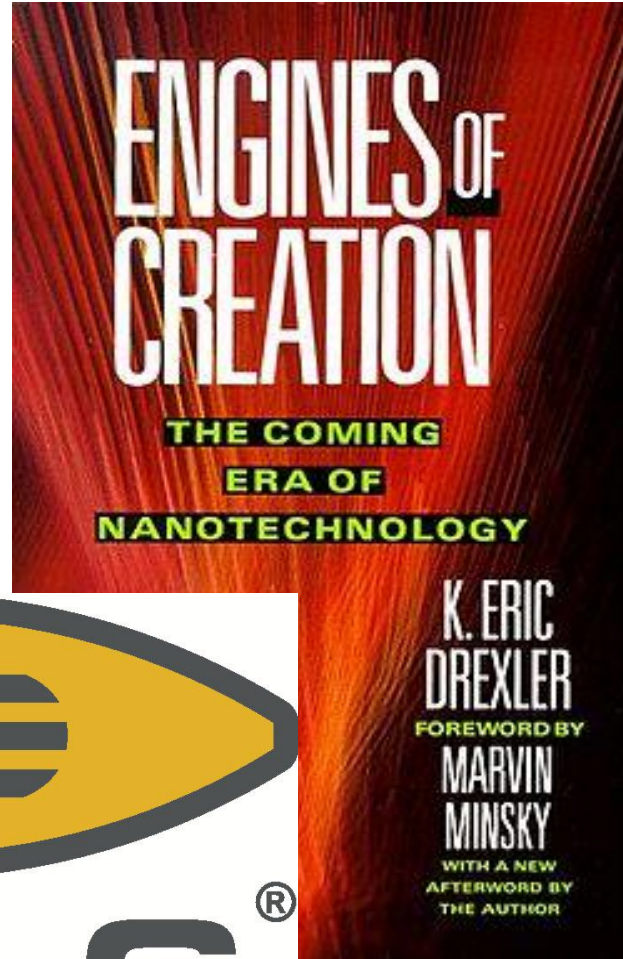


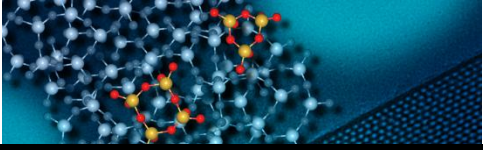
My Background

- ❖ My name is: Ron Miller
- ❖ My company is: EV Group Inc
- ❖ My title is: Nanoimprint Lithography Business Development and External R&D Programs Manager
- ❖ My background is...



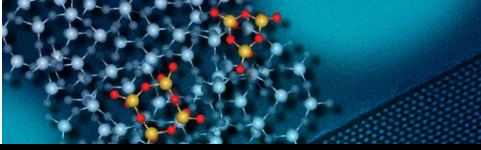
NETWORKS





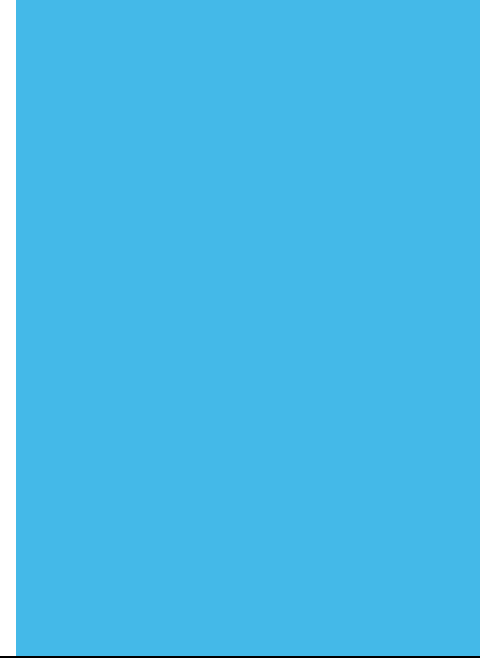
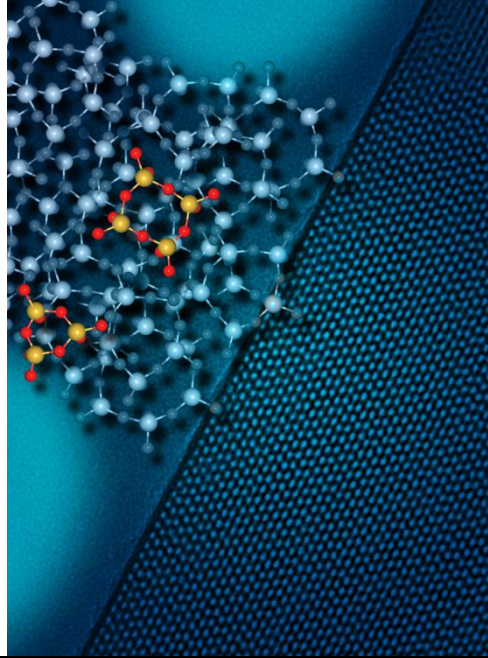
NETWORKS





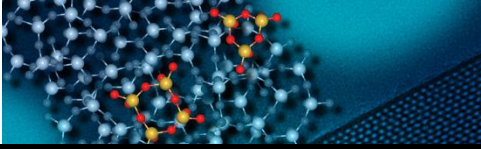
Objectives

- ❖ Nanoimprint Lithography (NIL) Overview
- ❖ NIL Equipment and Processes
- ❖ NIL Markets and Applications



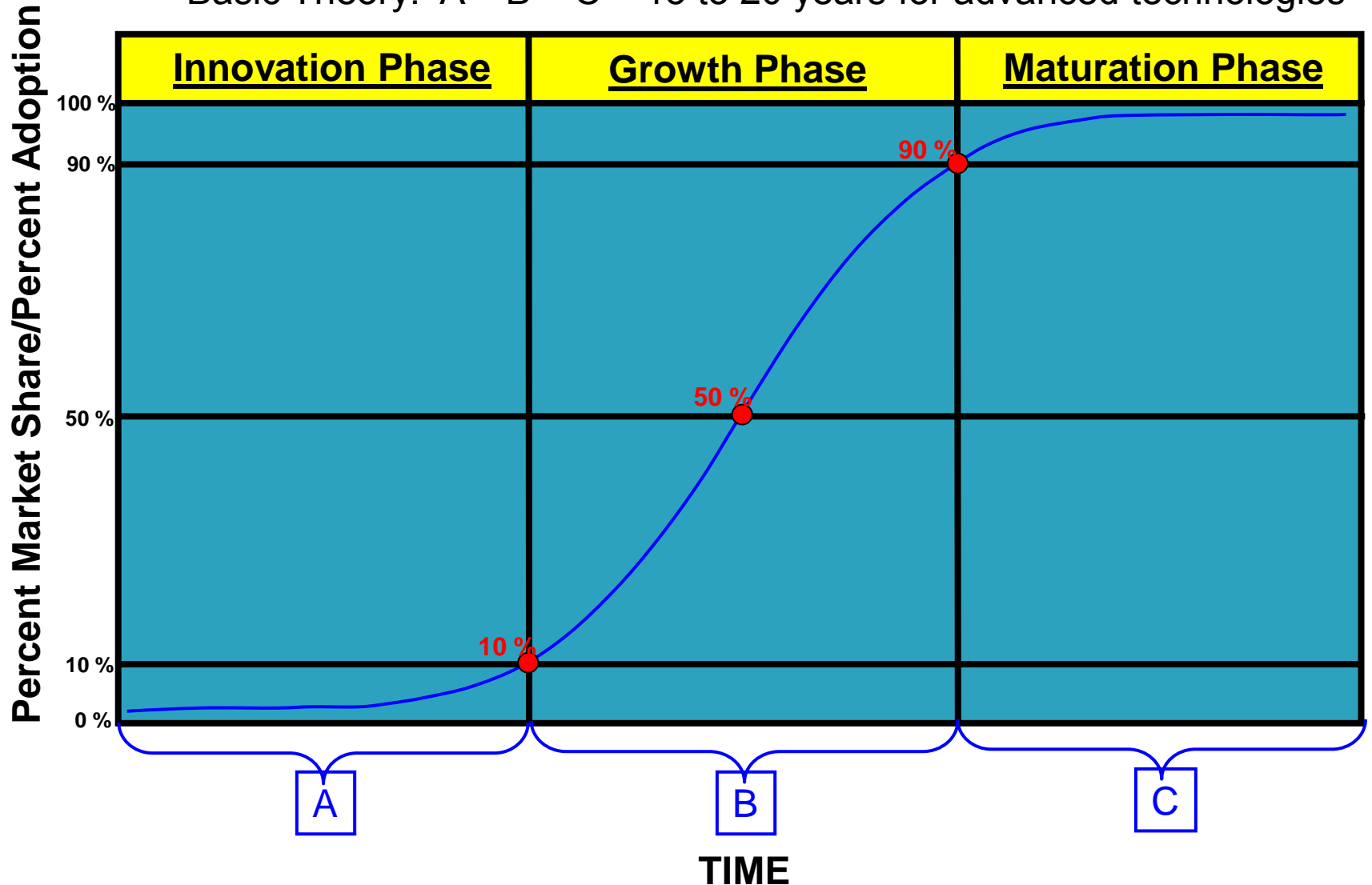
Nanoimprint Lithography:

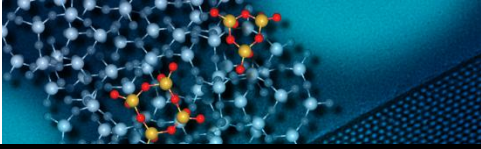
Nanoimprint Lithography (NIL) Overview



Technology Adoption: S Curve Theory

Basic Theory: $A \approx B \approx C \approx 15$ to 20 years for advanced technologies





NIL Timeline – Status of the Technology

NIL and EVG History:

1996: Dr. Stephen Chou's Seminal Paper on NIL

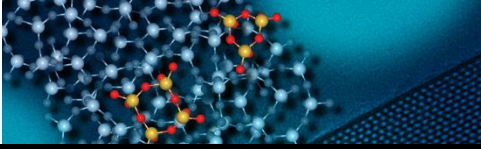
1997: EVG's first NIL System - μ CP system to IBM

2000: EVG's first HE systems shipped

2007: Micro Imprint Litho into HVM with WLO

2011: > 400 Systems in the field (>150 for EVG)

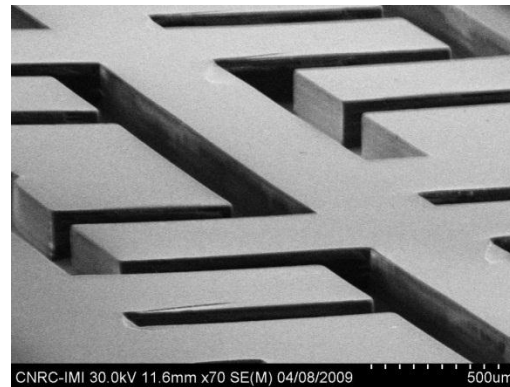
2012: First true "Nano" systems ship for HVM



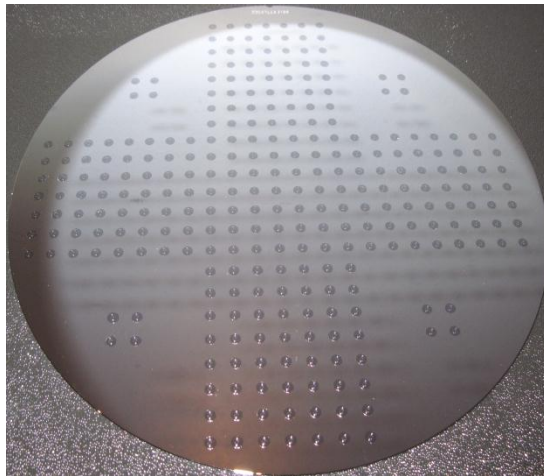
What is Nanoimprint Lithography???

Simple, fast, cost-effective method of patterning on the.....

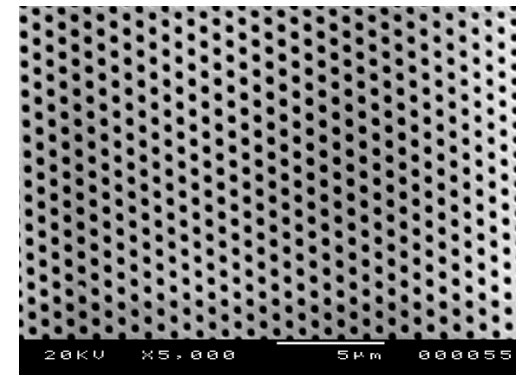
Micro....

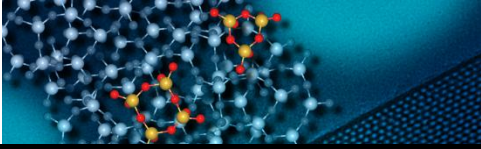


Macro...



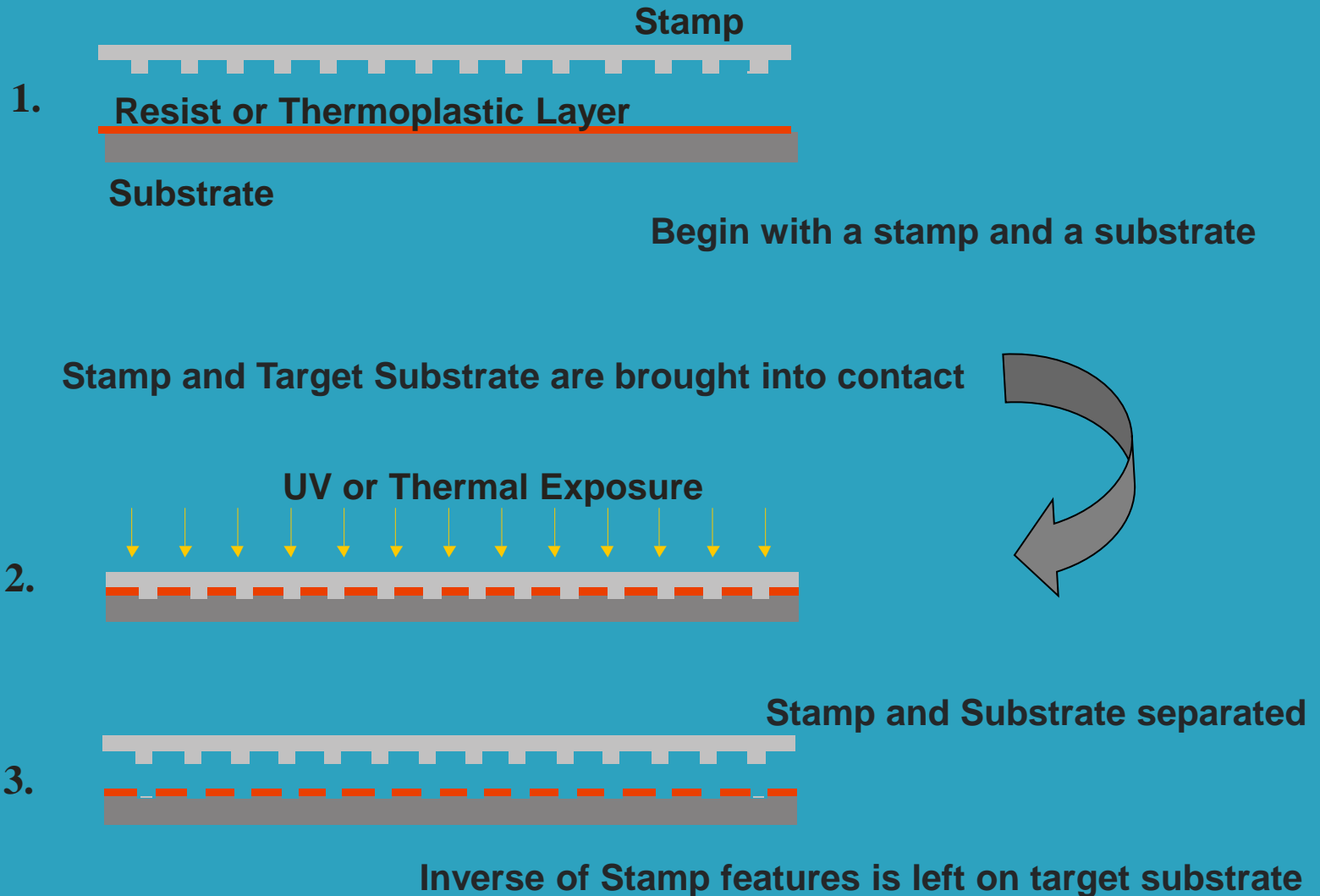
...and, of course,
Nano-scale!

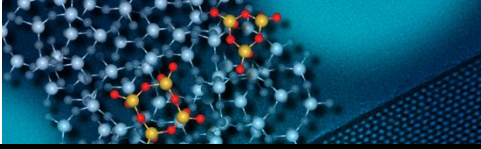




What is Nanoimprint Lithography???

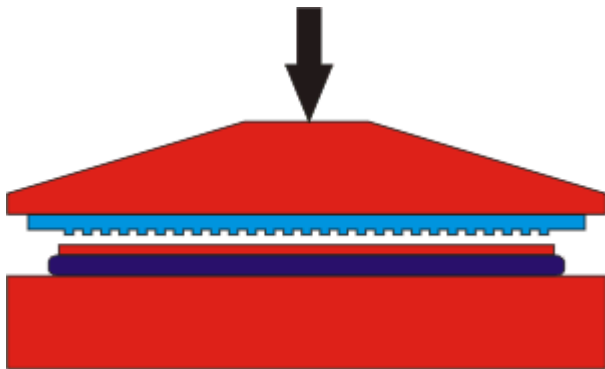
The basics...



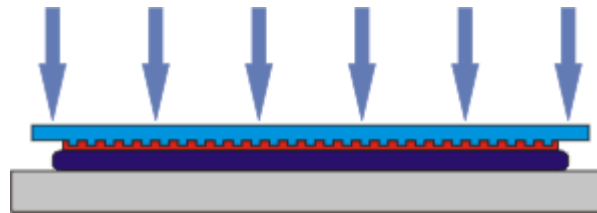


Approaches to NIL

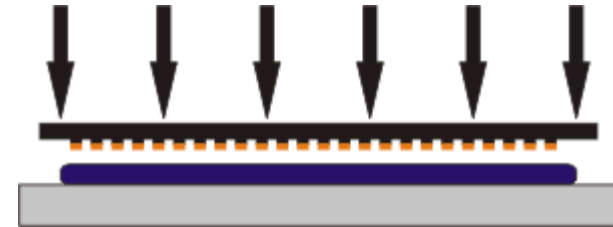
Hot Embossing (HE)



**Nanoimprint
Lithography (NIL)**



**Micro Contact Printing
(μ CP)**



Temperature $> T_g$
Contact Force $\sim 2-600\text{kN}$
Vacuum

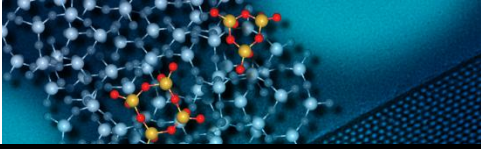
Room Temperature
Contact Force $\sim 1-150\text{N}$
UV Light (350-450nm)

Room Temperature
Contact Force $\sim 1-40\text{N}$
"inked" stamp

Achieved Resolution:
 $< 50\text{nm}$

Achieved Resolution:
 $< 10\text{nm}$

Achieved Resolution:
 $< 50\text{nm}$

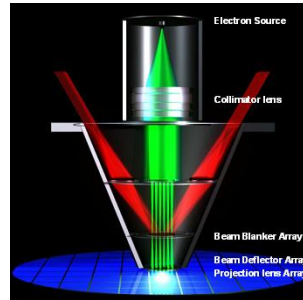


Alternative Patterning Technologies

Extreme UV



Massively Parallel e-Beam Lithography



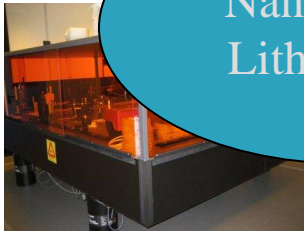
e-Beam Lithography



Immersion Lithography

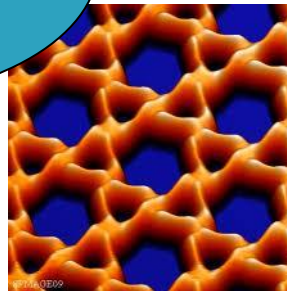


Interference

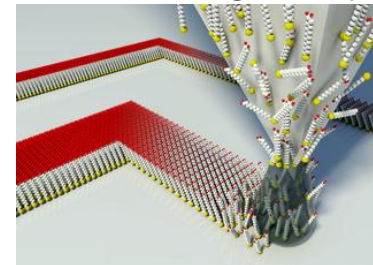


Nanoimprint Lithography

Assembly



Dip Pen Nanolithography



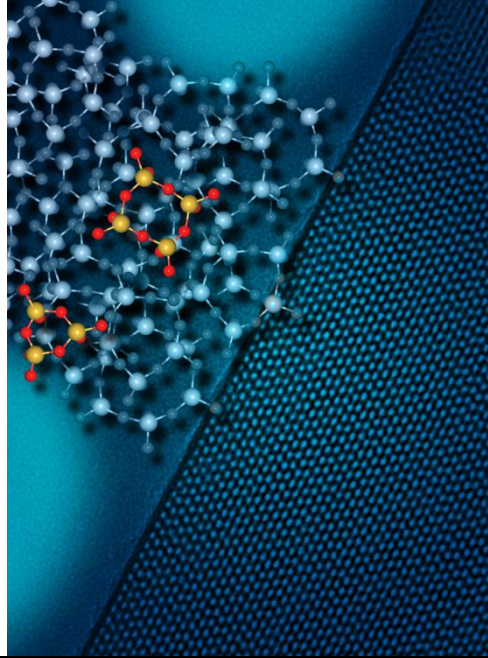
Cost

Throughput



NIL Companies





Nanoimprint Lithography:

Equipment and Processes

Hot Embossing

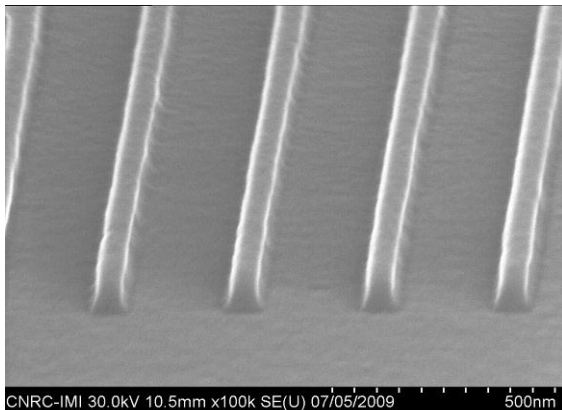
Hot Embossing

Temperature $> T_g$
Contact Force $\sim 2\text{-}100\text{kN}$
Vacuum

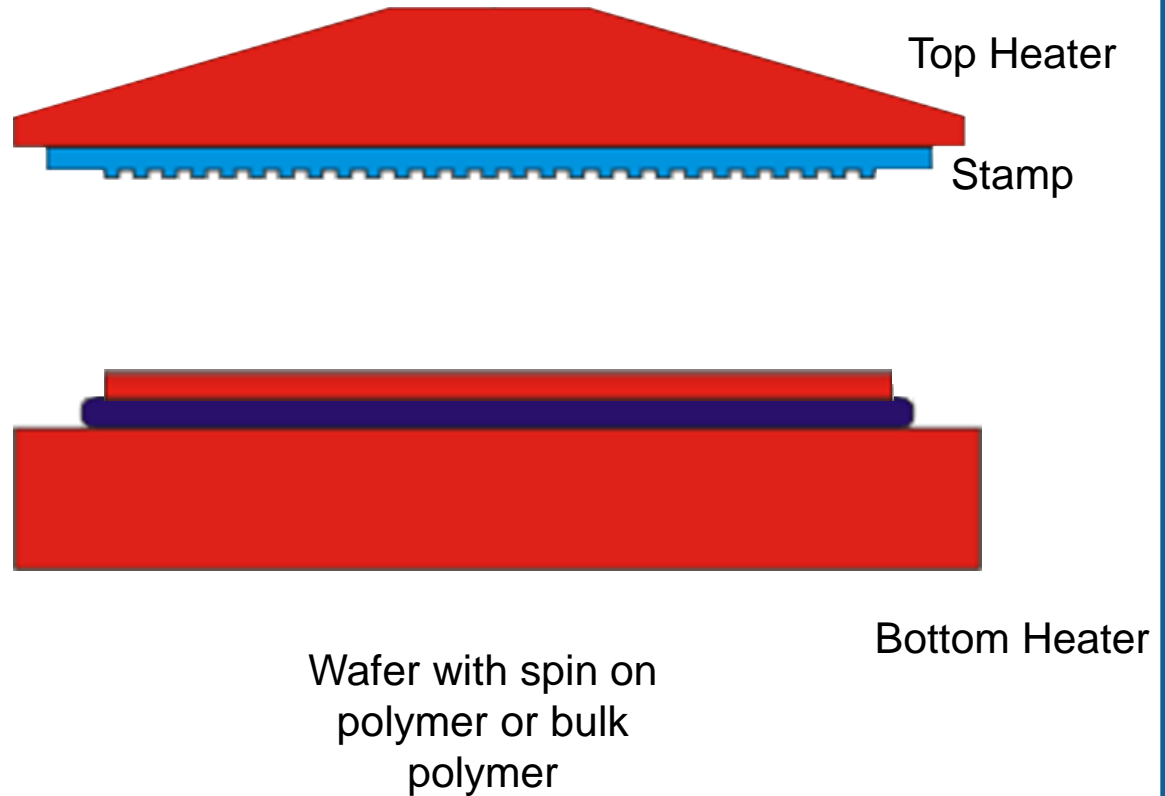
Achieved Resolution:
<50 nm

EVG520HE

Substrates: 50 – 200mm



Process Flow



Imprint of 50 nm gratings (Courtes of EVG)

Hot Embossing Systems at EVG



UV-NIL

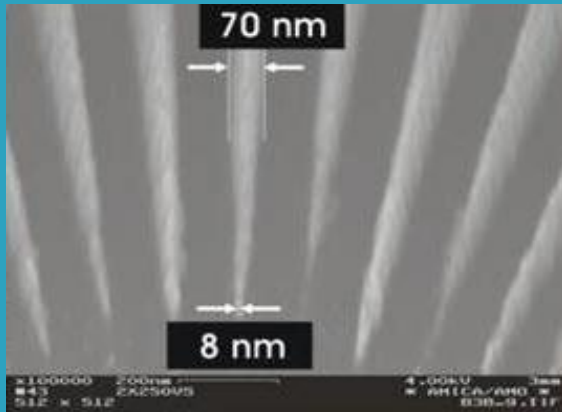
UV-Nanoimprint Lithography (UV-NIL)

Room Temperature
Contact Force ~ 1-100N
UV Light (350-450nm)

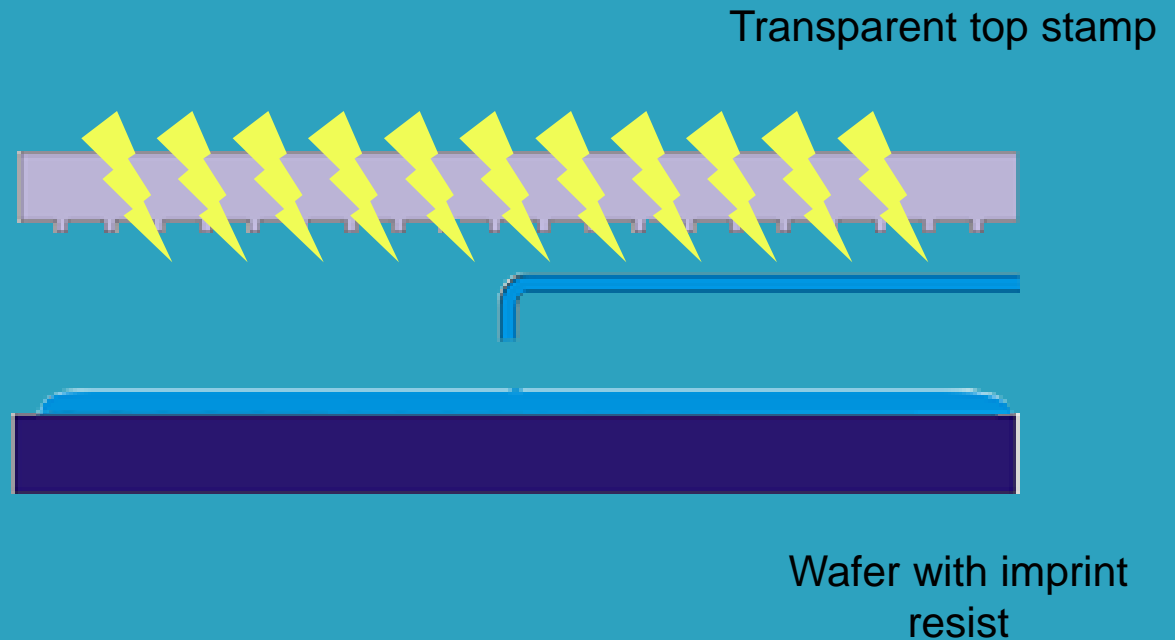
Achieved Resolution:
<10 nm

EVG620

Substrates: 10 – 150mm

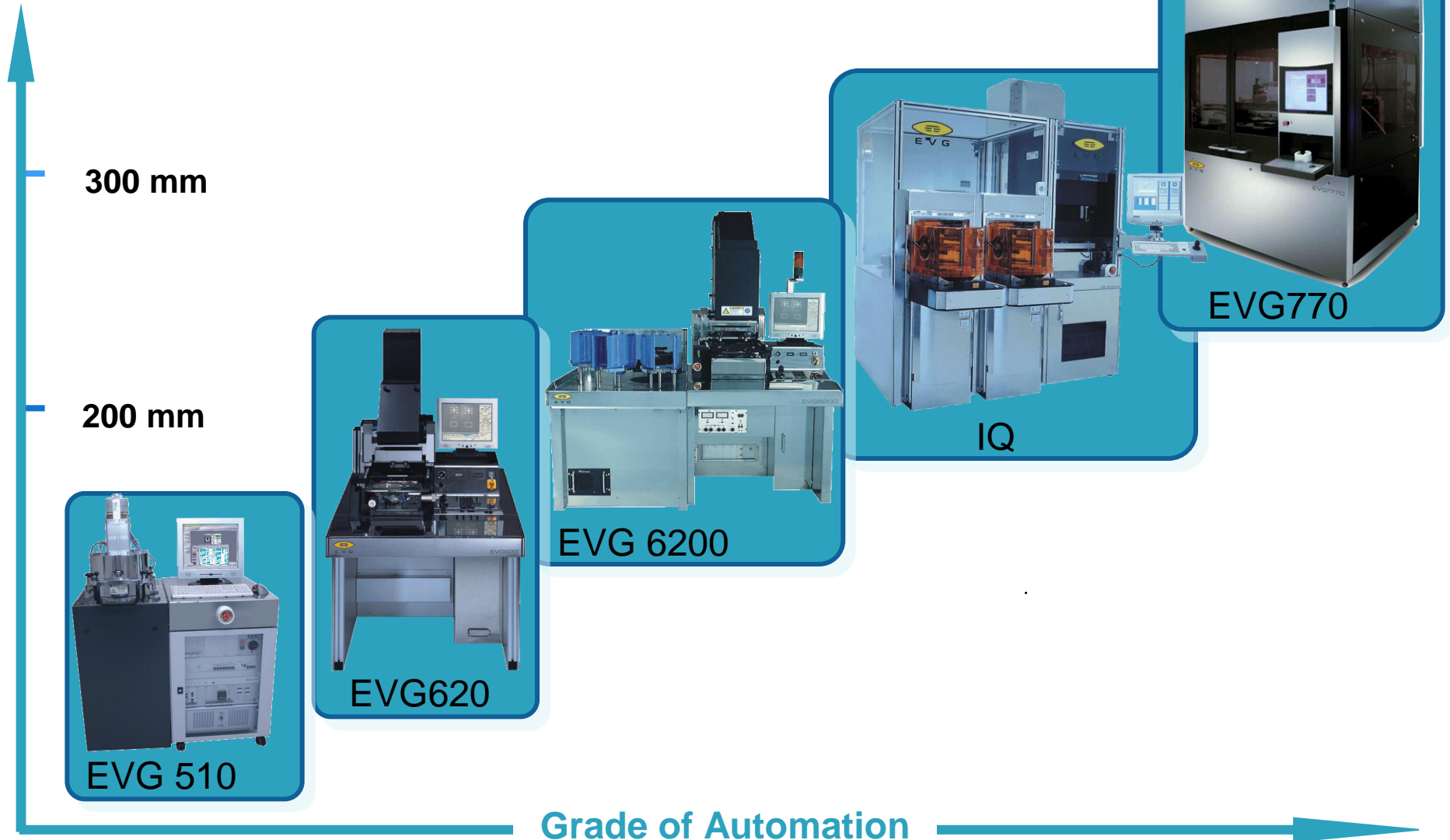


Process Flow

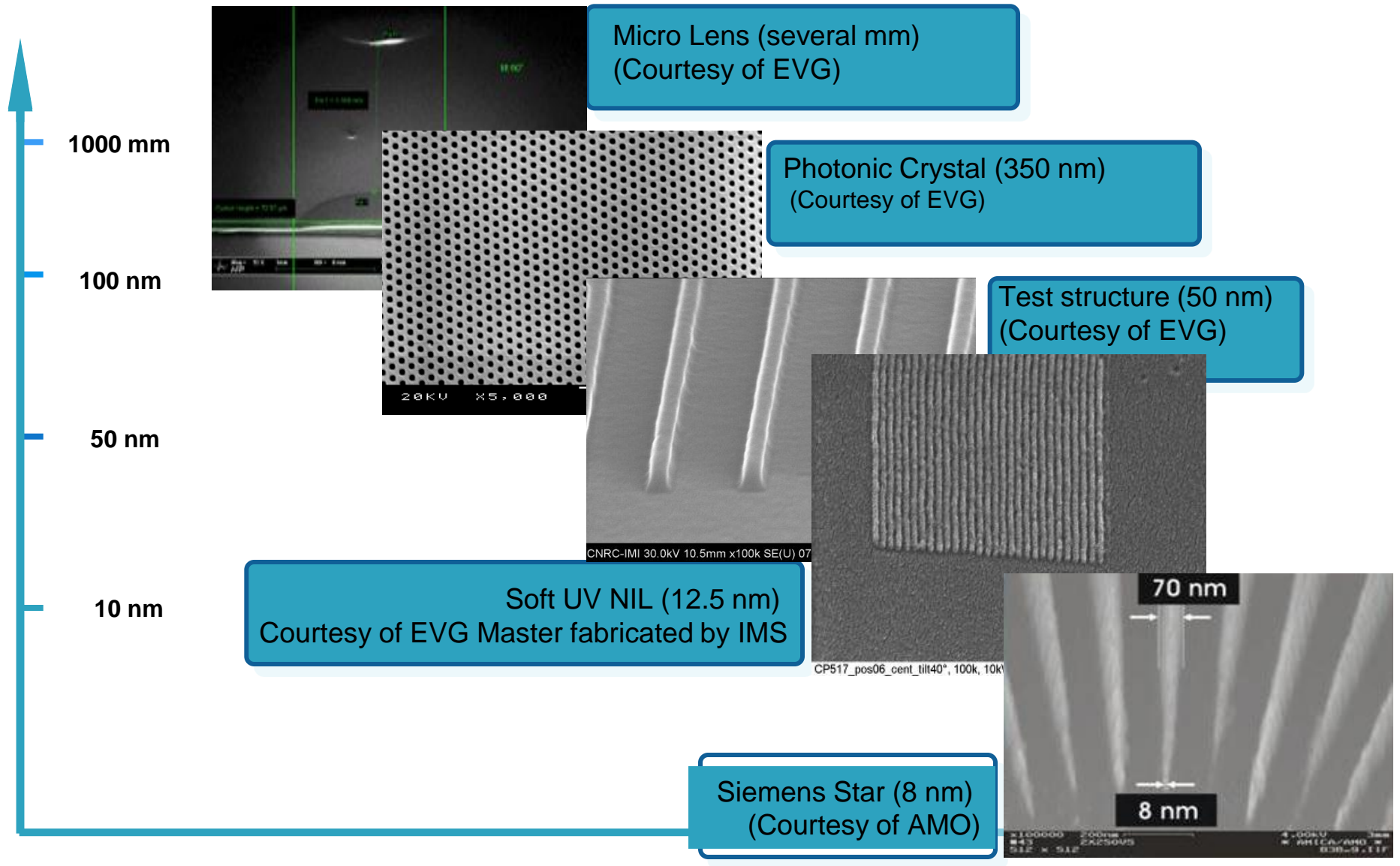


Imprint high resolution features (Courtesy of AMO)

UV-NIL Systems at EVG



UV-NIL Resolution



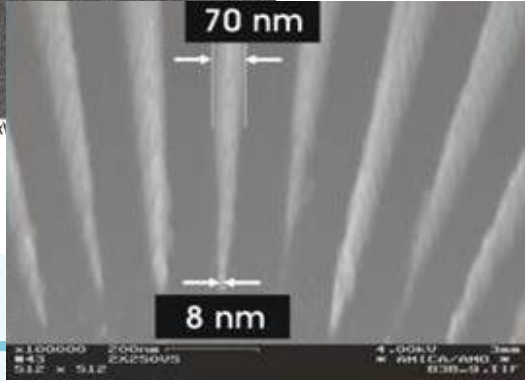
Micro Lens (several mm)
(Courtesy of EVG)

Photonic Crystal (350 nm)
(Courtesy of EVG)

Test structure (50 nm)
(Courtesy of EVG)

Soft UV NIL (12.5 nm)
Courtesy of EVG Master fabricated by IMS

Siemens Star (8 nm)
(Courtesy of AMO)



micro-Contact Printing

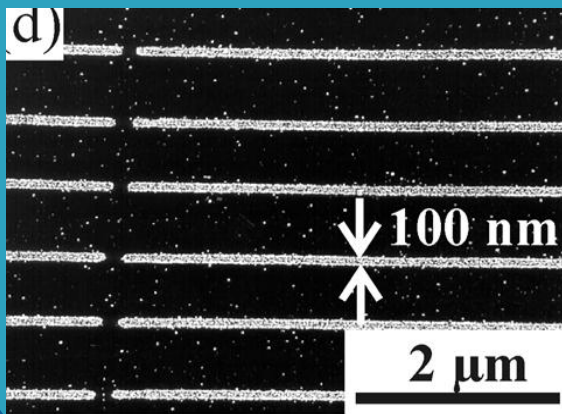
Micro Contact Printing (μ CP)
Soft Lithography

Room Temperature
Contact Force \sim 1-40N
“inked” stamp

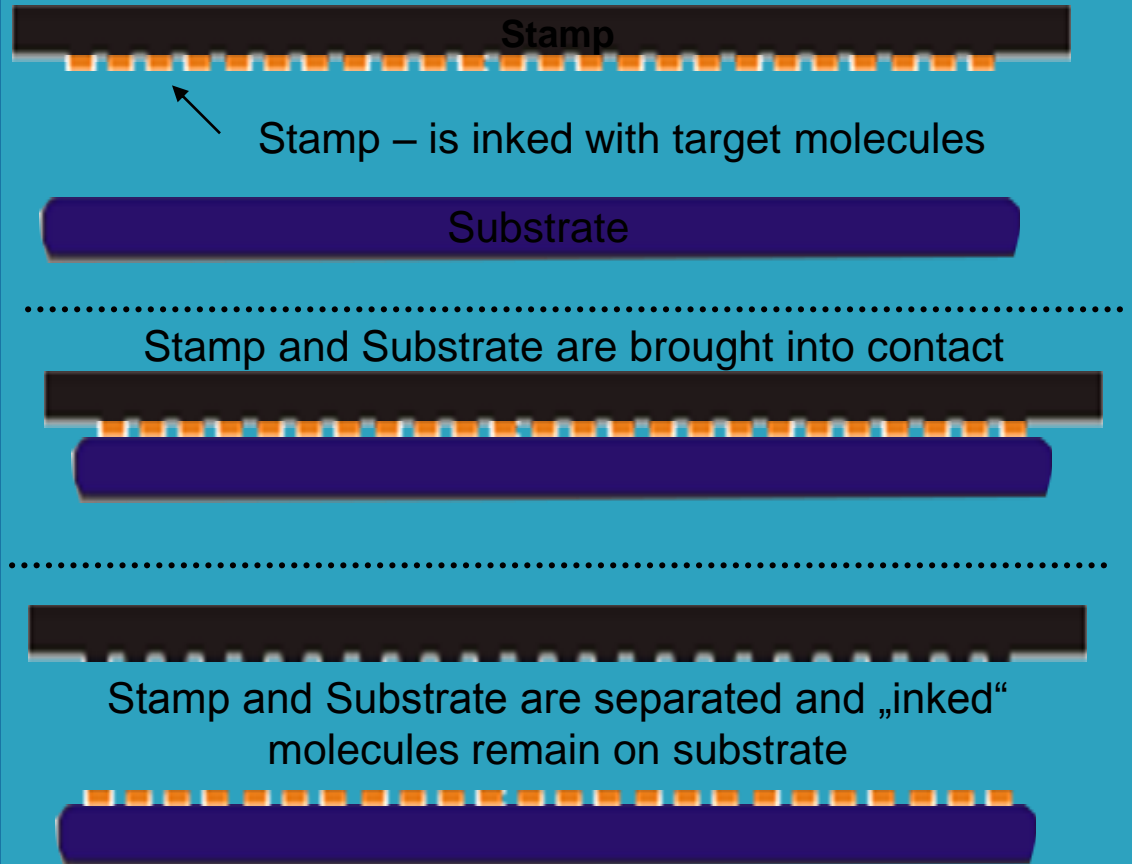
Achieved Resolution:
<50 nm

EVG620

Substrates: 10 – 150mm

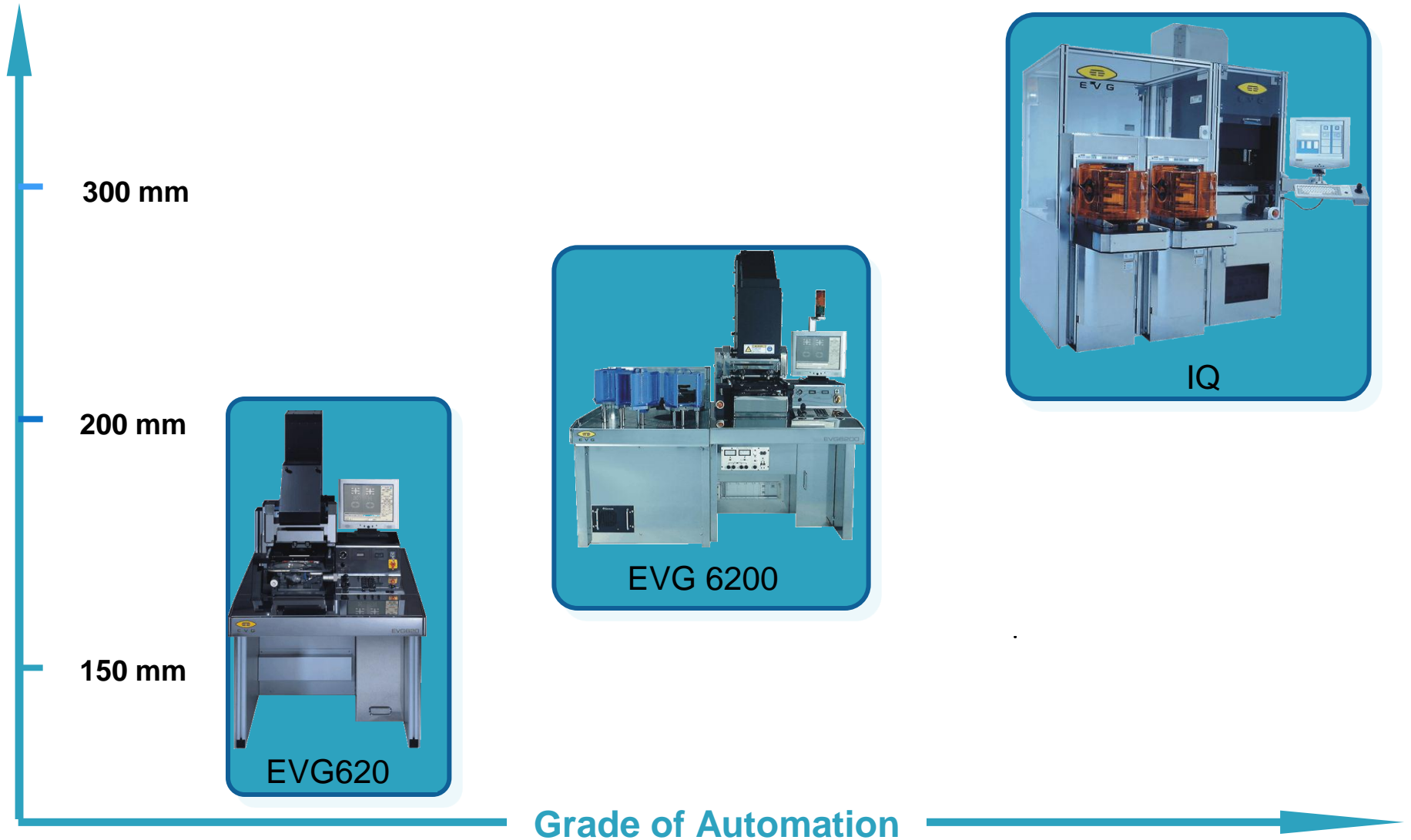


Process Flow



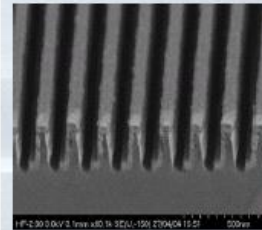
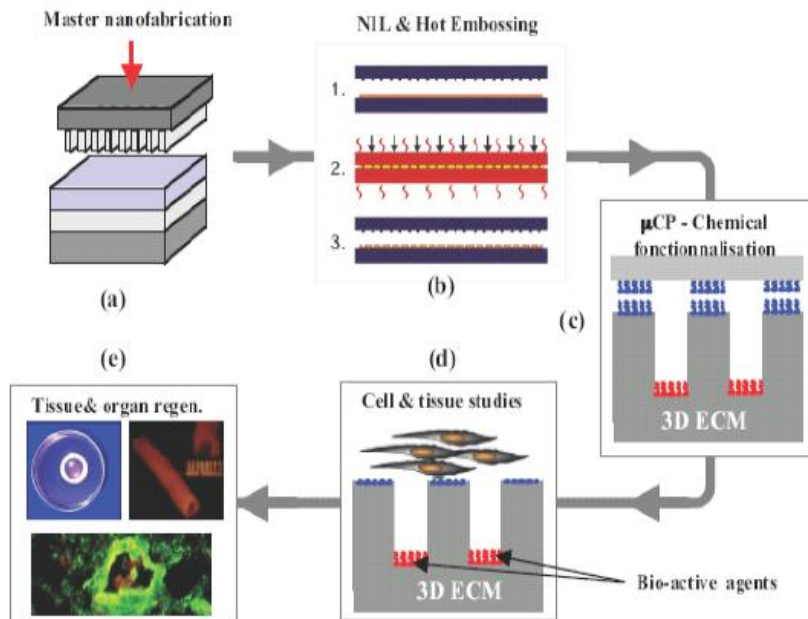
Imprint of 100 nm gratings (Courtesy of IBM Rüschtikon)

μ -CP Systems at EVG

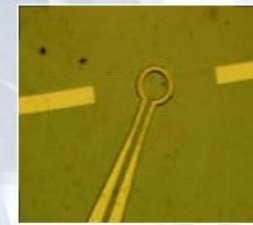


micro-Contact Printing Example

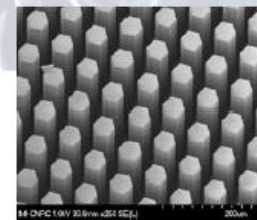
Life Science



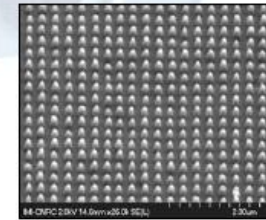
Metal (Au on Si)
nano-patterns (IMI
2004)



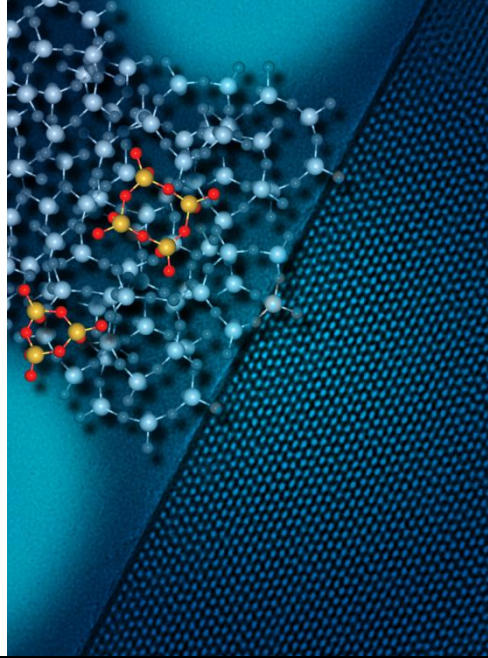
Metal (Au on Si)
micro-electrodes
(IMI 2003)



2D & 3D Biocompatible polymer micro - nano-
patterns (IMI 2003 ,2004)



Courtesy of: CIHR-NRC Convergent Research Framework 2004



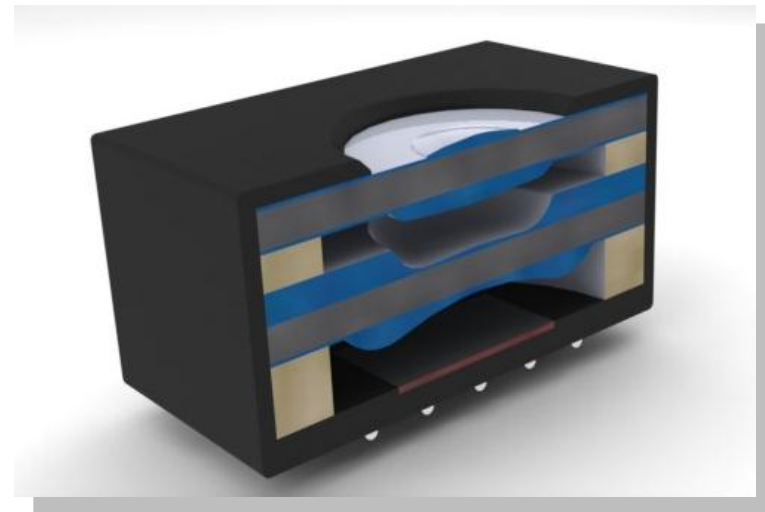
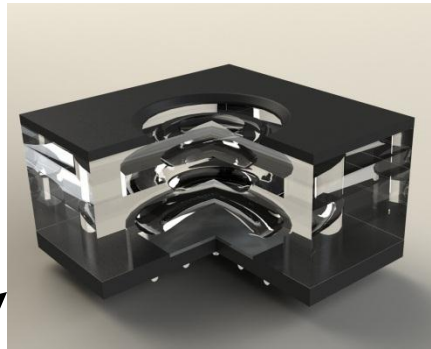
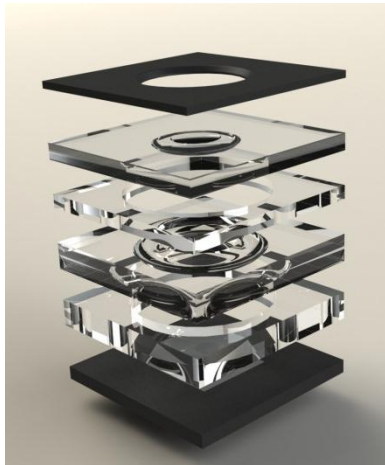
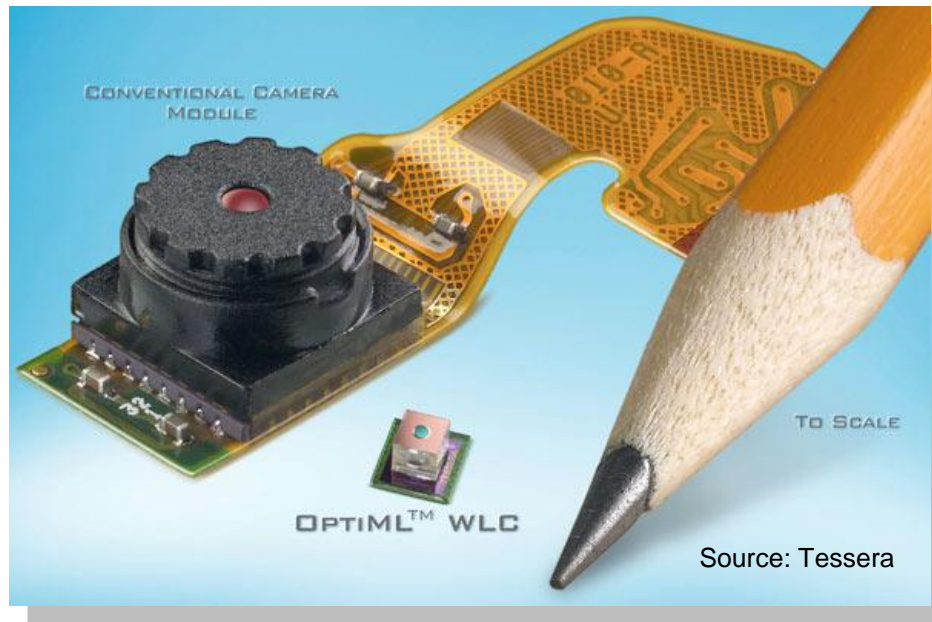
Nanoimprint Lithography:

Markets and Applications

Wafer Level Camera/Optics (WLC/WLO)



Wafer Level Camera/Optics (WLC/WLO)

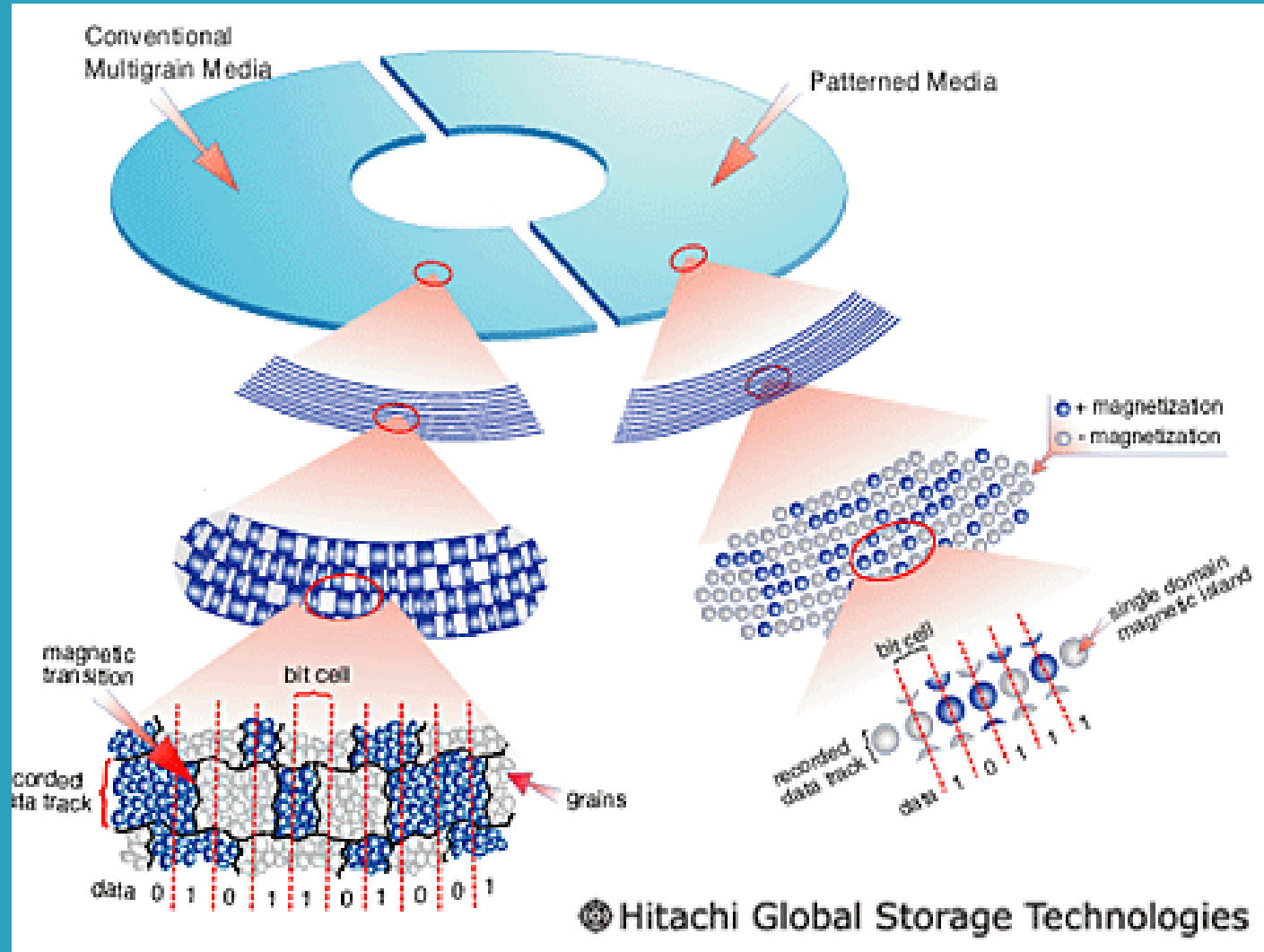


Data Storage

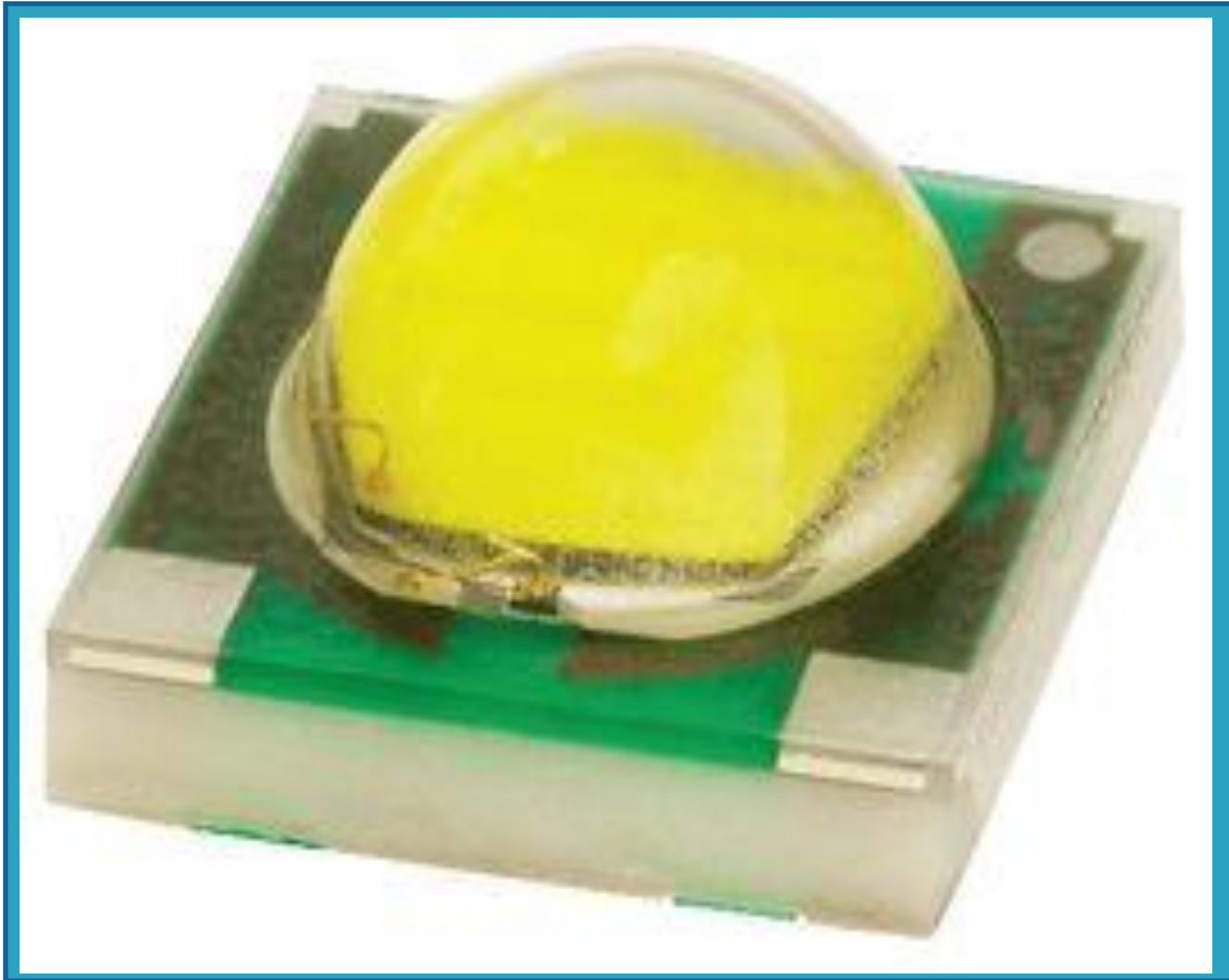


Data Storage

Bit Pattern Media (BPM) Technology

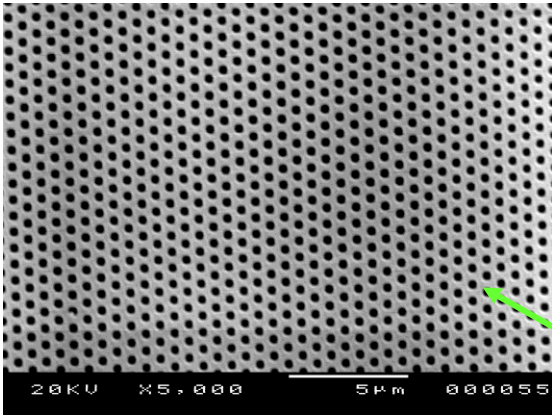


NIL Enables HB-LEDs



NIL Enables HB-LEDs

Quasi-Photonic Crystals



Patterned Sapphire Substrates

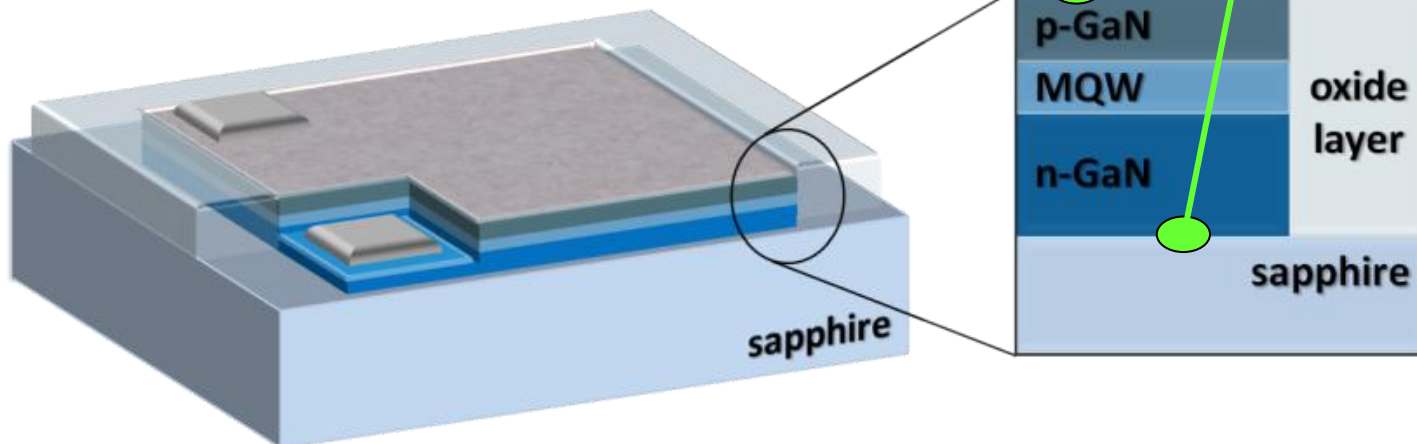
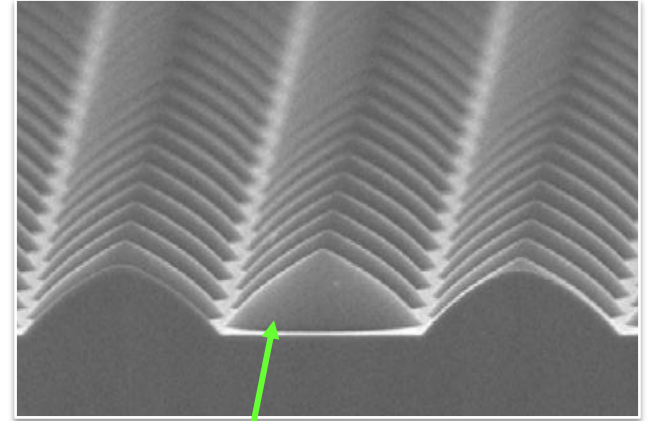


Photo Voltaic



Photo Voltaic

Conventional heterojunction solar cell

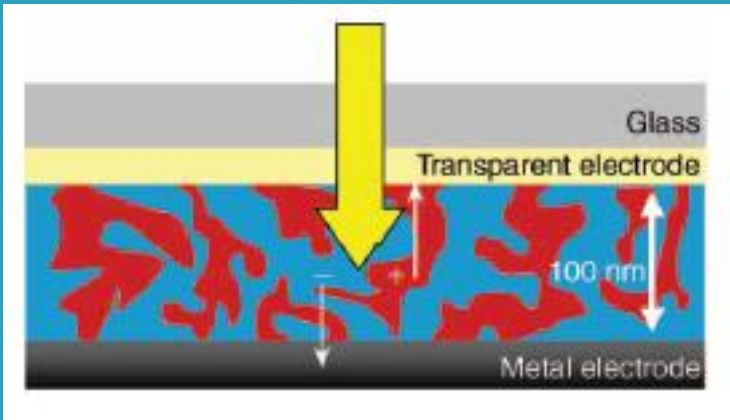
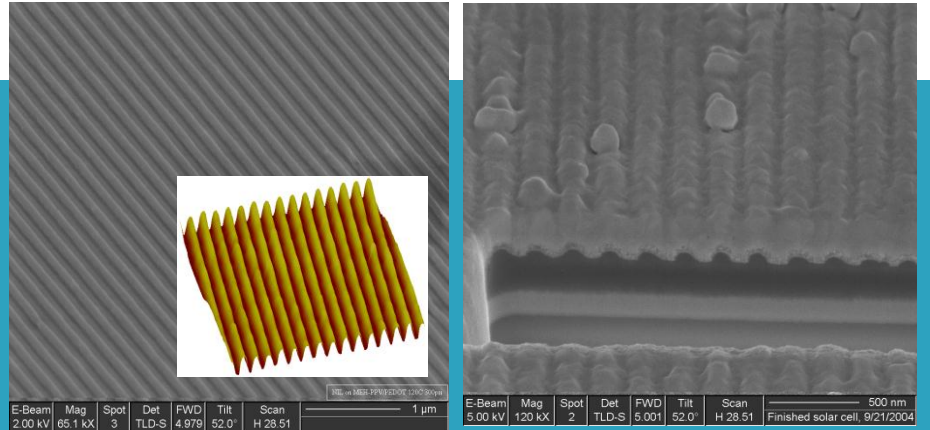
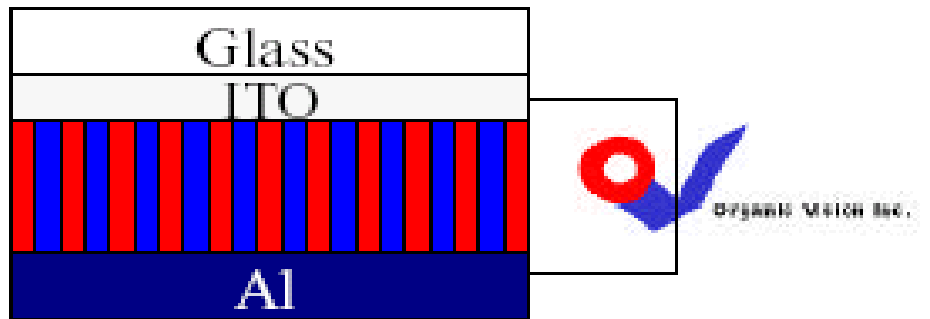


Figure: Schematic representation of a bulk heterojunction solar cell, showing the phase separation between donor (red) and acceptor (blue) materials.

Nanoimprinted heterojunction solar cell



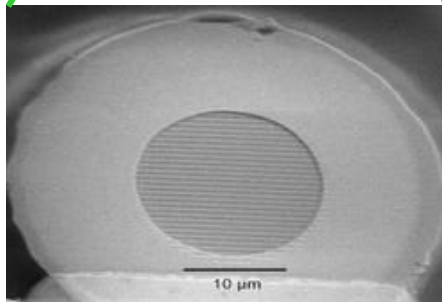
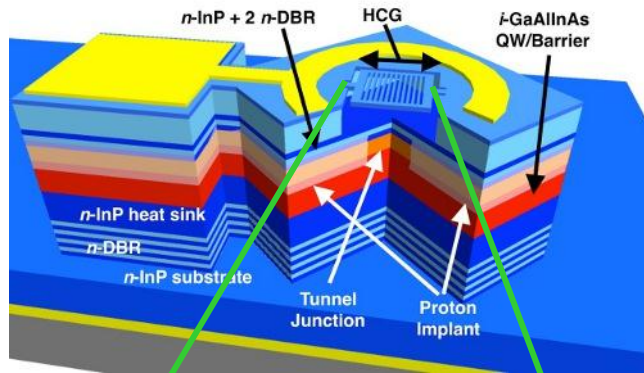
Finished device: Layers: Al/Alq3/MEH-PPV/PEDOT/ITO/glass
(Courtesy of IMI-NRC)

Nano Electronics

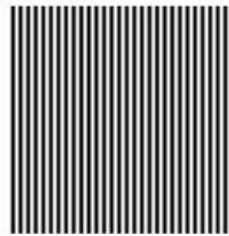


Other Optics: Applications

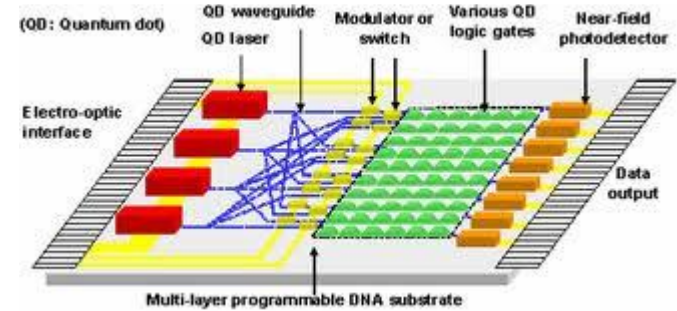
VCSEL Gratings



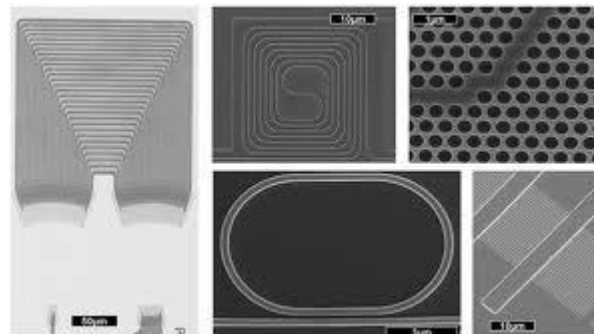
Gratings for Displays



Photonic Integrated Circuits



Passive Photonic Devices



Stem Cell Growth Devices

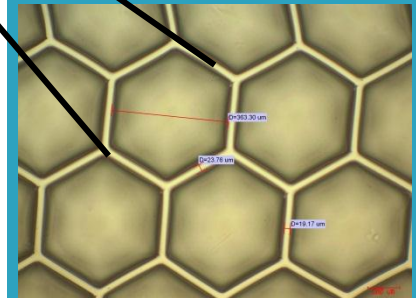
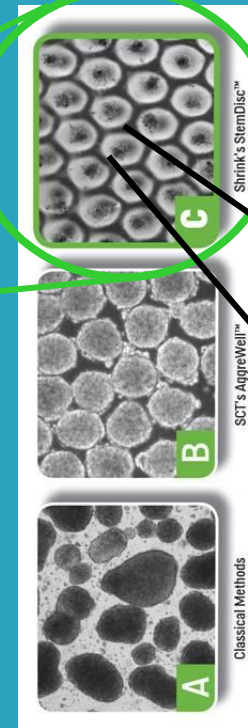


SHRINK
R & D TOOLS

- Each disc contains +/- 850 rounded bottom microwells
- Microwells are made from optically transparent commercial polymers



StemDisc™ by Shrink Nanotechnologies

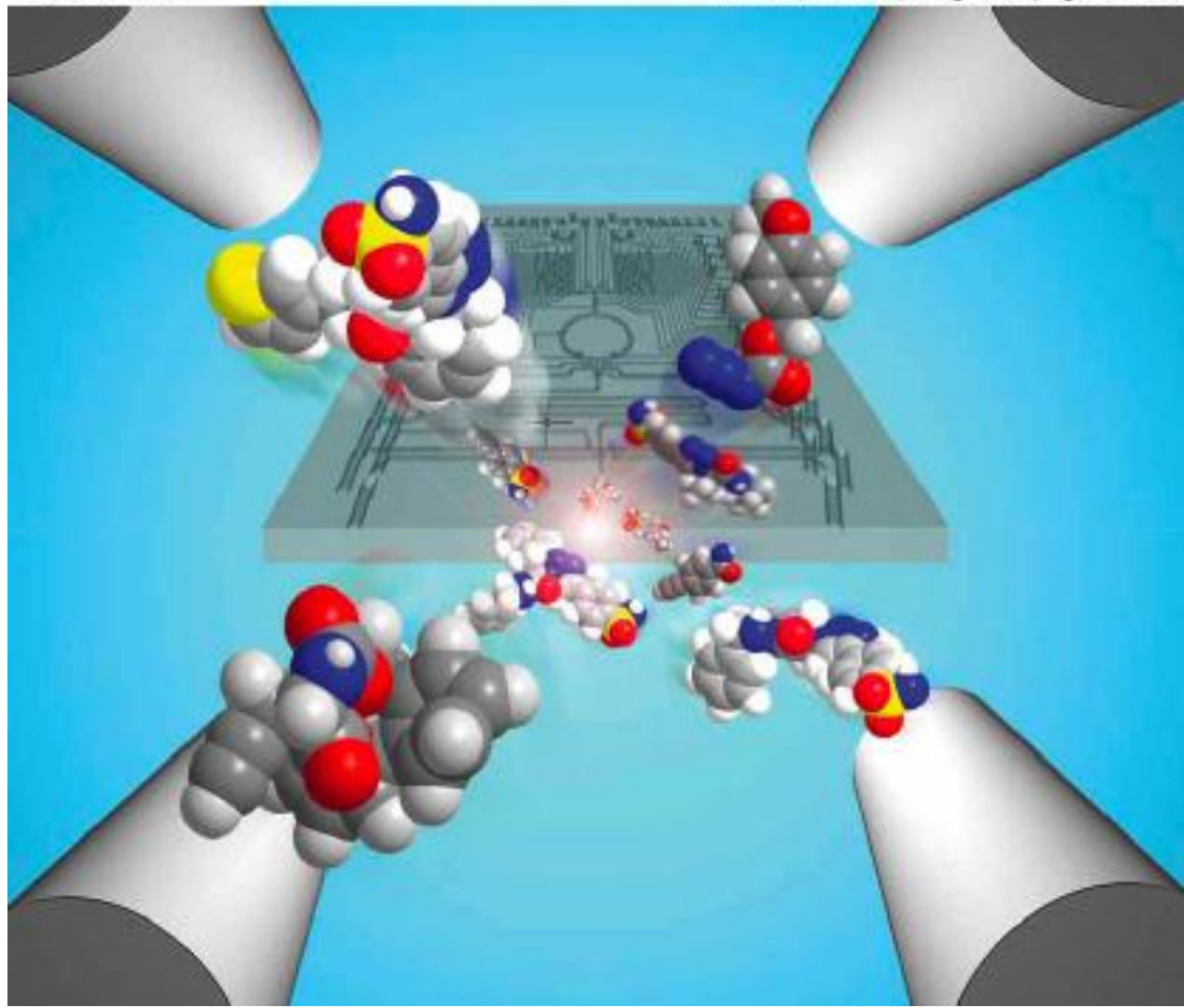


Lab on a Chip

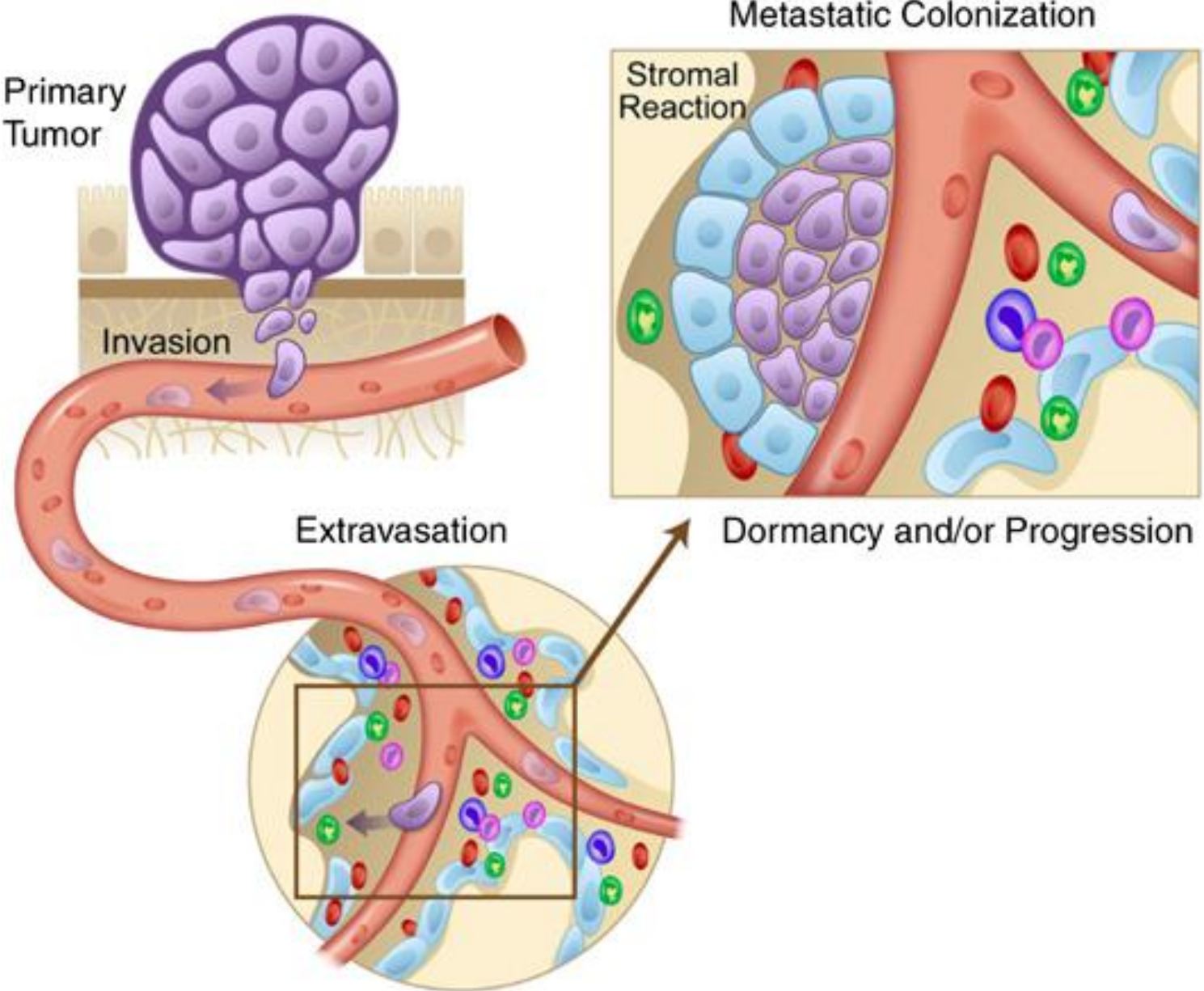
Miniaturisation for chemistry, physics, biology, & bioengineering

www.rsc.org/loc

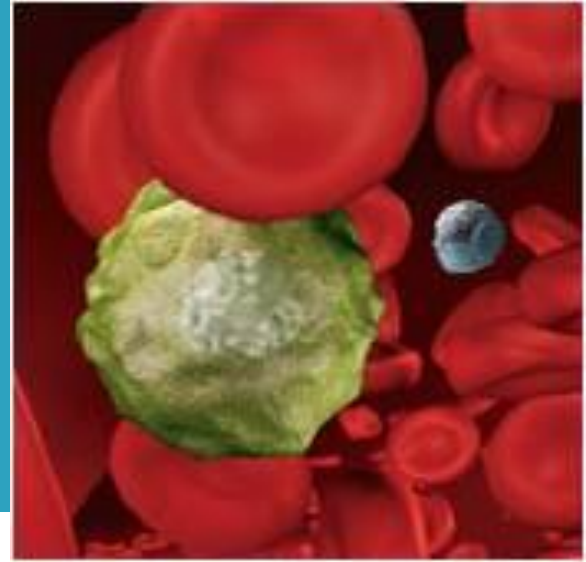
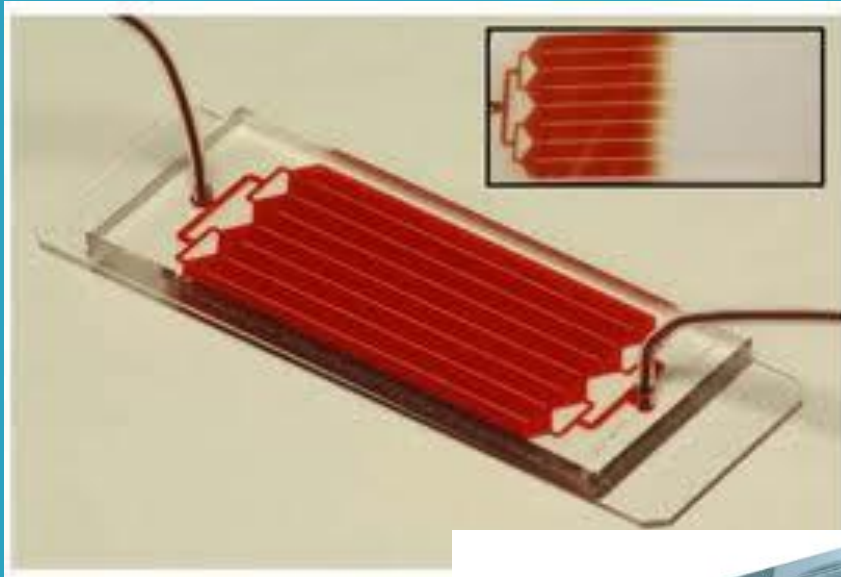
Volume 9 | Number 16 | 21 August 2009 | Pages 2253-2408

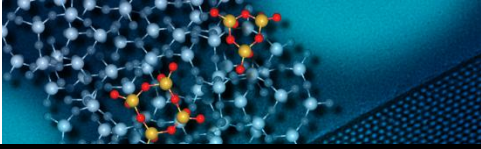


Lab-on-a-Chip



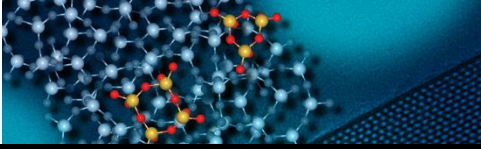
Lab-on-a-Chip





Conclusion

- ❖ NIL is an emerging technology that is on the verge of becoming a mainstream manufacturing platform.
- ❖ There are several NIL system types and processes to cover a wide range of fabrication requirements
- ❖ NIL patterning does (and will) enable a variety of exciting new technologies that will improve our daily lives.



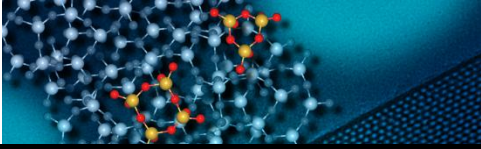
Thank You!!!

Ron Miller

Nanoimprint Lithography Business Development Manager

r.miller@evgroup.com

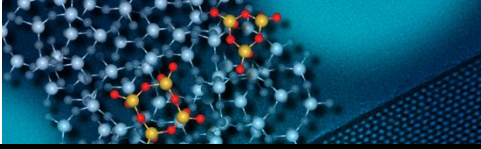
EV Group, Inc.



How Can We Better Serve You?

Whether you are joining us live or watching the recorded version of this webinar, please take 1 minute to provide your feedback and suggestions.

<http://questionpro.com/t/ABkVkZLIdI>



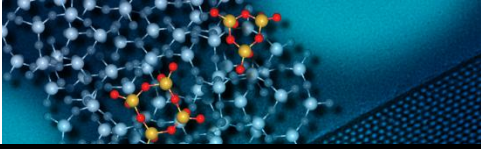
Webinar Resources

To access this recording and slides visit

www.matecnetworks.org,

Keyword Search:

“Webinar Nanoimprinting”



Thank you for attending the
MATEC NetWorks webinar

Nanoimprinting