



## Fuel Cell Standards

XV. On-Board Hydrogen Storage

# XV.a Theory and Operation of On-Board Hydrogen Storage Systems

#### Overview:

Classroom instruction on basic hydrogen storage systems, history, theory, refueling protocols, safety layers and major component identification

- Basic gas laws and calculations
- Hydrogen specific properties
- Hydrogen storage methods and history
- Hydrogen storage schematics
- OEM hydrogen storage system specific service documents
- Overview of basic components and locations
- Review of applicable DOT and FVMSS specifications
- Review shipping requirements for a hydrogen storage system

## Description:

Hydrogen Storage Systems are crucial to the cost-effective production of fuel cell vehicles and are the main sub-system responsible for vehicle safety during operation, refueling, crashes and vehicle maintenance. A thorough understanding of the hydrogen storage system operations and its components is required to diagnose, troubleshoot and repair/replace these systems.





## Outcome (Goal):

Students will be able to describe hydrogen storage system functions and safety mechanisms. They will be able to identify major subsystem components and perform basic compressed gas calculations.

### Objectives:

#### Student will be able to

- 1. Be able to identify major hydrogen storage components and location
- 2. Use basic gas laws to calculate volumes, pressures and temperatures.
- 3. Calculate fueling times
- 4. Locate and identify each component of the hydrogen storage system including refueling receptacle
- 5. Reference OEM service procedures to find critical information.

#### Tasks:

#### Students will

- 1. Use a hydrogen storage system or vehicle and OEM service instruction to identify its various components
- 2. A vehicle topology diagram or live vehicle determine the location of the hydrogen storage subsystem.
- 3. Given a worksheet, the students will calculate the approximate kg capacity of a storage cylinder at pressures of 1, 350, 750 and 875 bar.
- 4. Students will calculate the approximate fueling time given a flow rate and tank capacity.
- 5. Students will locate and identify each component of the hydrogen storage system including refueling receptacle.
- Students will be able to use OEM service information to identify a vehicle's
  maximum and minimum temperature and pressure for operation, storage and
  shipping





To comment or offer suggestions on this standard, contact Ken Mays:

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