

What are the units of “index of refraction?”

- a. mm
- b. watts
- c. m/s
- d. **none**

Which wavelength has the highest index of refraction?

- a. Violet Light
- b. Infrared Light
- c. **Ultraviolet Light**
- d. Green Light

Which one of the following properties should be very high in a lens?

- a. absorption
- b. transmission
- c. reflection
- d. **scattering**

1100 watts is incident on a focusing lens and 92 watts exits the lens, what is the transmission?

- a. **92%**
- b. 92 watts
- c. 8%
- d. 8 watts

Why would a fused silica lens be a bad choice for a carbon dioxide laser emitting 10.6 microns?

- a. too small diameter
- b. not thick enough
- c. **does not transmit**
- d. cost too much
- e. Not coated

What is the angle of incidence where no parallel polarized light is reflected?

- a. polar angle
- b. Parallel angle
- c. **Brewster's angle**
- d. Plane angle
- e. Newton's angle

Optical material properties that can affect the beam include which of the following:

- a. **Melting point**
- b. **Stress**
- c. **Water solubility**
- d. **Aberrations**

In optical coating, the material to be coated is called the _____.

- a. mirror
- b. lens
- c. **substrate**
- d. blank

A coating that cuts down on reflection losses is called a(an) _____ coating.

- a. dielectric
- b. reflection
- c. transmission
- d. **antireflection**

A coating that increases the amount of light “bouncing” off of the optic is a(an) _____.

- a. **high-reflection coating**
- b. non-transmissive coating
- c. interference coating
- d. refractive coating

A type of filter that passes a wide range of wavelengths is referred to as a _____ filter.

- a. wide band
- b. narrow bandpass
- c. **broadband**
- d. neutral density
- e. cut-off

An internal defect in an optical element is referred to as a what?

- a. internal scratch
- b. internal dig
- c. **inclusion**
- d. pollution

The best method of cleaning a new, perfectly clean optic is what?

- a. **not to clean it**
- b. use the dragwipe method
- c. use only cotton balls
- d. start with reagent grade alcohol
- e. Use only detergent

An optical filter that allows higher wavelengths to pass and blocks lower wavelengths is a _____ filter.

- a. long-wave pass
- b. narrow band pass
- c. broadband
- d. hot mirror

Which of the following allow a tiny range of wavelengths to pass and block all others?

- a. long-wave pass
- b. narrow band pass
- c. broadband
- d. hot mirror

A filter that mimics the spectra response of the human eye is called a _____ filter.

- a. radiometric
- b. narrow band pass
- c. broadband
- d. photometric

_____ are small pieces of material that have broken away from the side of an optic and become an issue if they become larger than 0.5mm.

- a. Straie
- b. Block reek
- c. Edge Chips
- d. Digs

These lines or markings on the surface of an optics are due mainly to mishandling. A value given to this represents it's width.

- a. Scratch
- b. Block reek
- c. Fungus
- d. inclusion

Small pits or craters in an optical surface are called _____.

- a. digs
- b. scratch
- c. craters
- d. inclusions

If two optics are cemented together, as in an achromatic lens, why is Acetone a bad choice for cleaning?

- a. Eats the glue
- b. changes the index of refraction
- c. evaporates too fast
- d. causes pitting in the glass

As this light property increases, the index of refraction of an optical element decreases.

- a. wavelength
- b. displacement
- c. frequency
- d. amplitude

Which of the following should be low or minimal in a transmissive optic like a lens or a window?

- a. reflectivity
- b. absorption
- c. distortion
- d. scatter

Light _____ as it passes from air into a piece of optical grade glass.

- a. speeds up
- b. slows down
- c. remains constant

Absorption of light in a material is _____.

- a. always necessary
- b. random in visible light
- c. wavelength dependant
- d. not predictable

The optical density of an optical element is 2.5. Find the transmission.

- a. 0.0032
- b. 0.01
- c. 0.1
- d. 0.025

A filter has an absorption coefficient of 1.8cm^{-1} and is 0.12cm thick, find the transmission.

- a. 81%
- b. 1.24%
- c. 0.09
- d. 0.0012

A gallium arsenide lens has an index of refraction of 3.12. If left uncoated, what would be the single surface reflection? (index of refraction of air is 1.0)

- a. 26.5%
- b. 0.08%
- c. 51.4%
- d. 1.94%

What can be done to nearly eliminate unwanted reflections on a transmissive optic?

- a. add an antireflection coating
- b. attach it to an achromat
- c. clean the optic
- d. use it in the dark

Brewster's Angle is used to transmit _____ light.

- a. coherent
- b. polarized
- c. single wavelength
- d. laser

Acetone should not be used on plastic or bonded optics because it

- a. turns it blue
- b. doesn't clean it well
- c. is only used to clean fingernail polish
- d. will etch the plastic and dissolve the glue

Fill in the blank:

When handling a laser grade optic one should:

Open the packaged optic in a dust free room.

Always wear gloves.

Hold optics only by their edges.

Only clean the optic if necessary.

Never use dry tissue to wipe an optical surface.