

# Assessment of 21<sup>st</sup> Century Skills

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National Institutes of Health  
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# **PISA 2003 Problem Solving Study**

- **Policy oriented**
- **What can 15 year old do with their knowledge?**
- **PISA- Reading, math, science**



# Problem Solving Example

Figure 1. Map of roads between towns

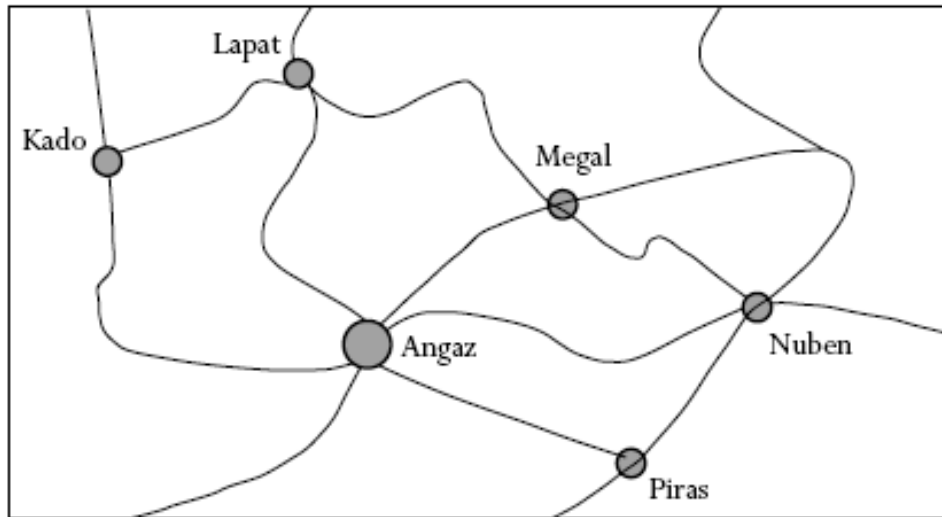


Figure 2. Shortest road distance of towns from each other in kilometres.

|       |       |      |       |       |       |       |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Angaz |       |      |       |       |       |       |
| Kado  | 550   |      |       |       |       |       |
| Lapat | 500   | 300  |       |       |       |       |
| Megal | 300   | 850  | 550   |       |       |       |
| Nuben | 500   |      | 1000  | 450   |       |       |
| Piras | 300   | 850  | 800   | 600   | 250   |       |
|       | Angaz | Kado | Lapat | Megal | Nuben | Piras |

## HOLIDAY – Question 1

Calculate the shortest distance by road between Nuben and Kado.

Distance: ..... kilometres.

## HOLIDAY – Question 2

Zoe lives in Angaz. She wants to visit Kado and Lapat. She can only travel **up to 300 kilometres** in any one day, but can break her journey by camping overnight anywhere between towns.

Zoe will stay for two nights in each town, so that she can spend one whole day sightseeing in each town.

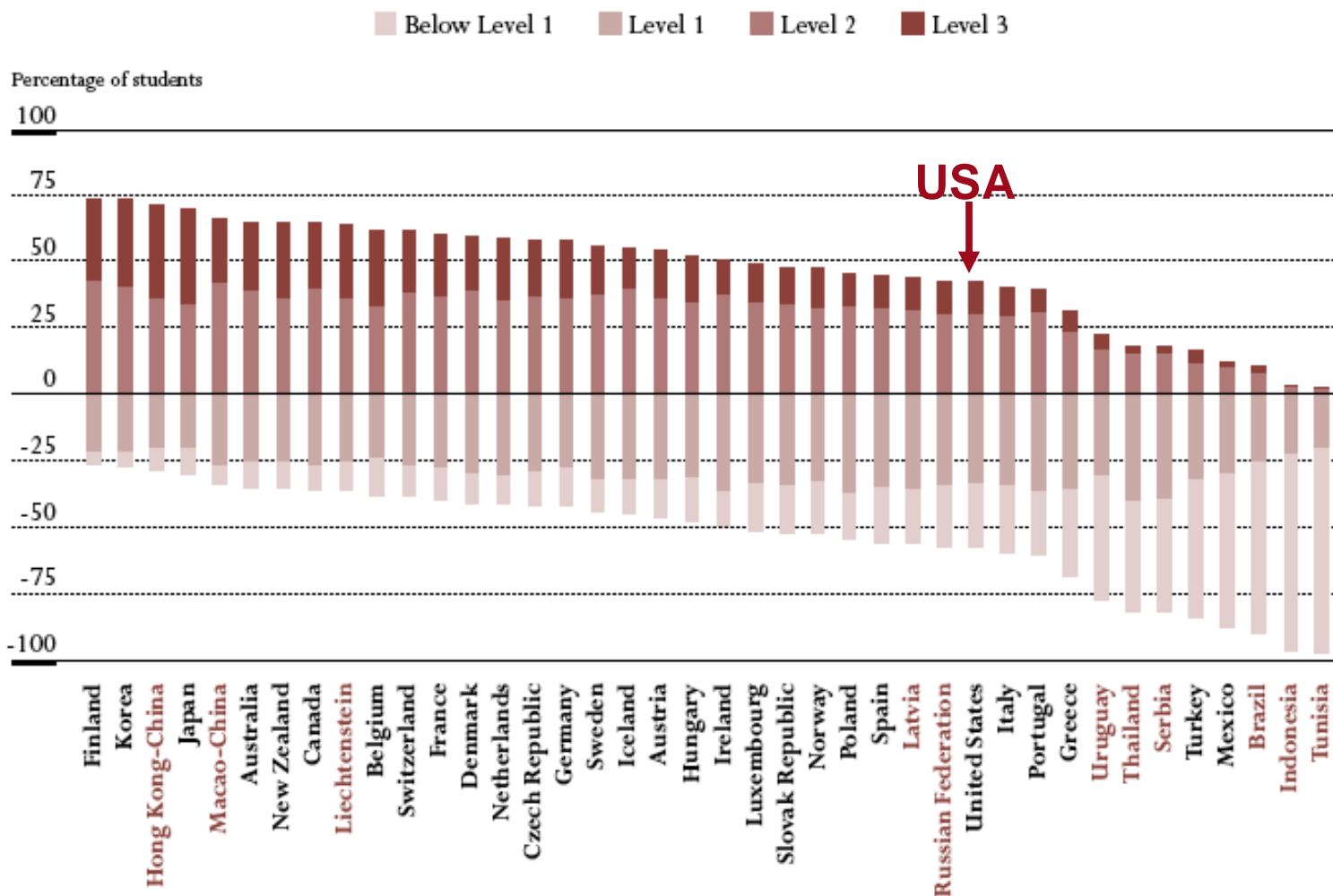
Show Zoe's itinerary by completing the following table to indicate where she stays each night.

| Day | Overnight Stay                    |
|-----|-----------------------------------|
| 1   | Camp-site between Angaz and Kado. |
| 2   |                                   |
| 3   |                                   |
| 4   |                                   |
| 5   |                                   |
| 6   |                                   |
| 7   | Angaz                             |

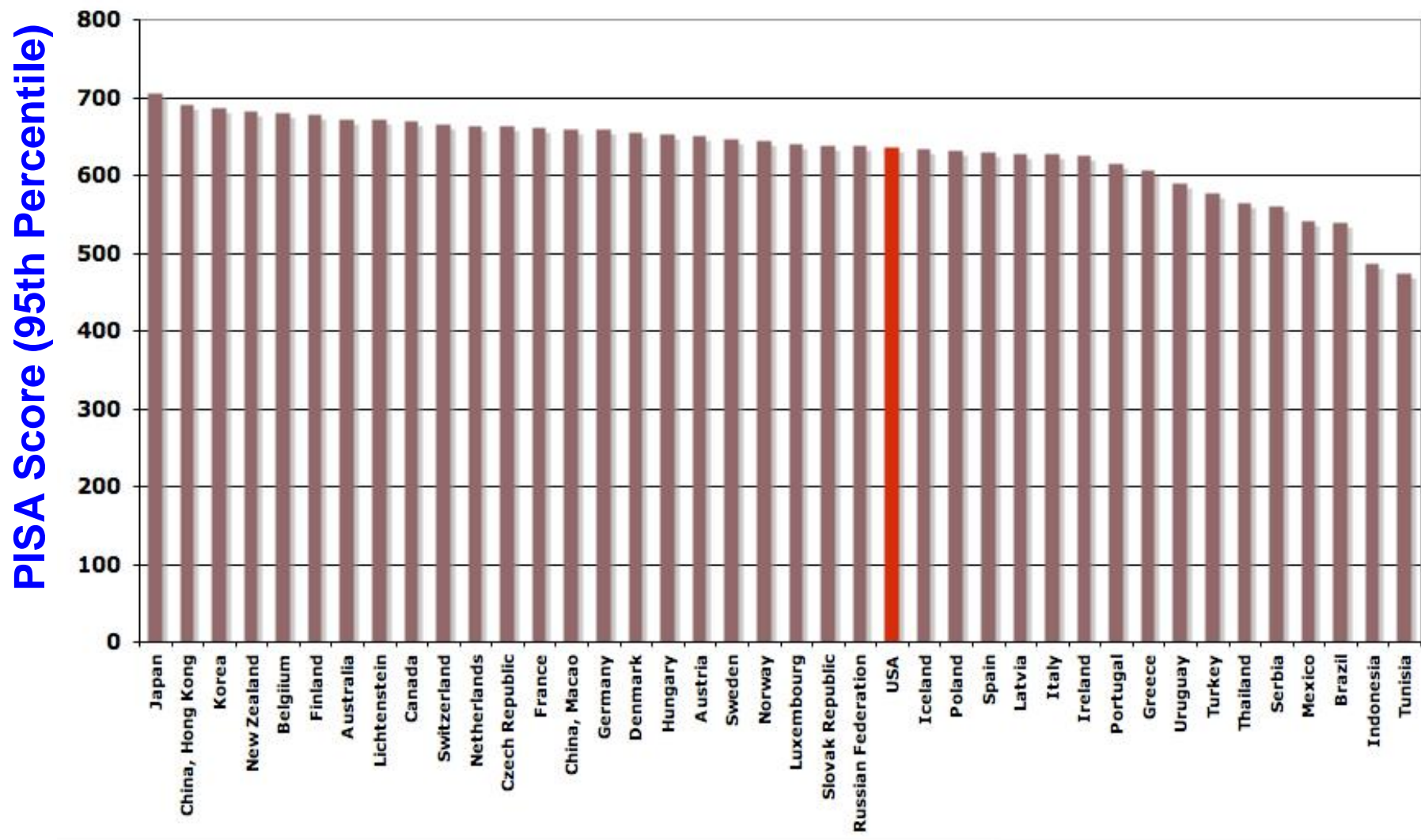
# PISA 2003 Problem Solving



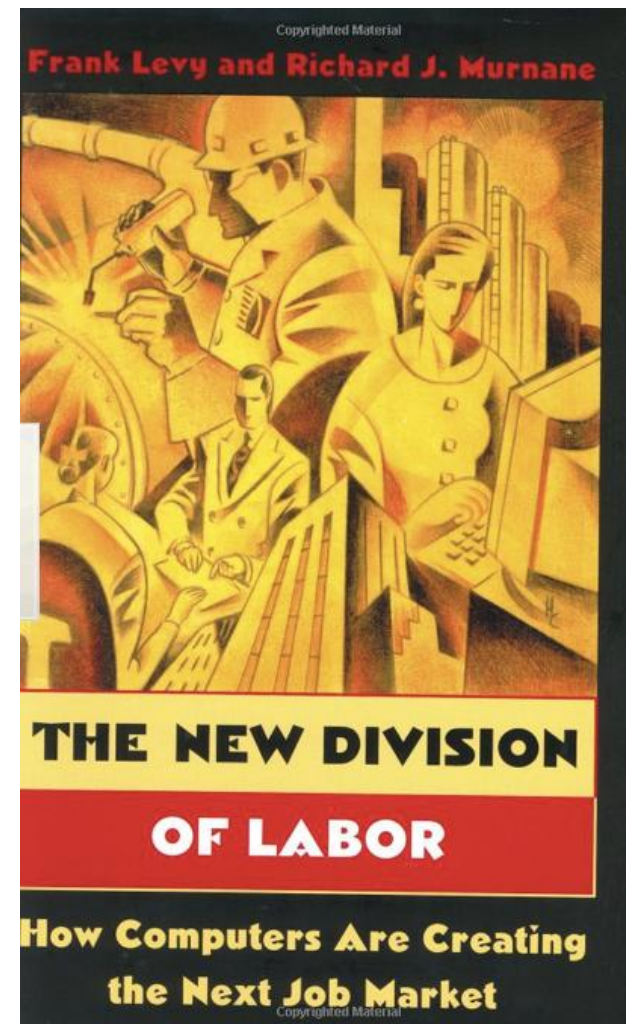
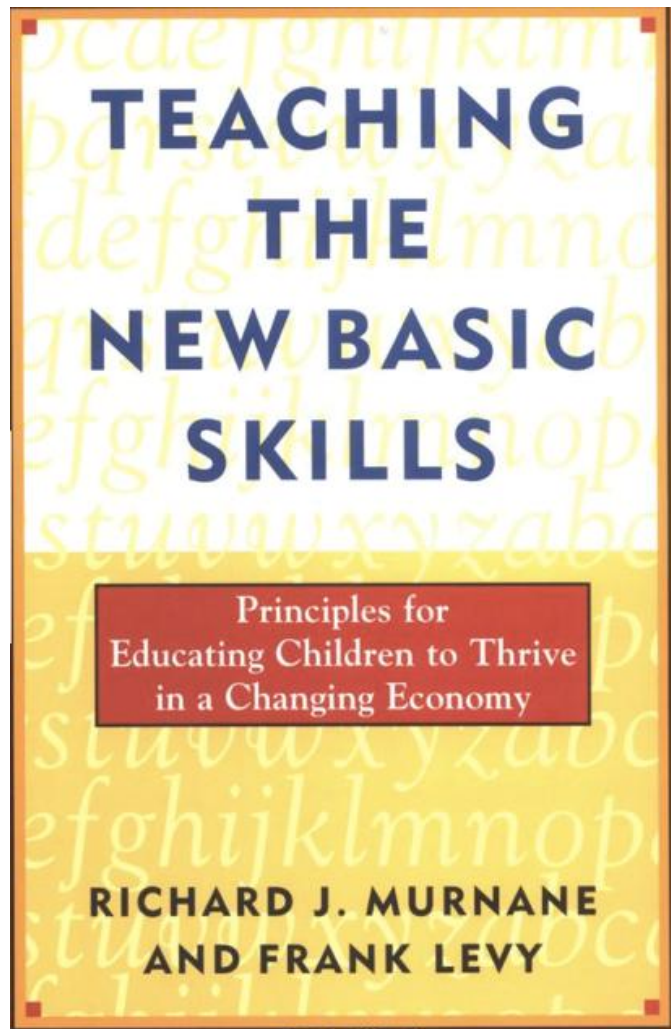
Figure 2.3 ■ Percentage of students at each level of proficiency on the problem-solving scale



# Argument: What About Our Top Students?



# Richard Murnane & Frank Levy





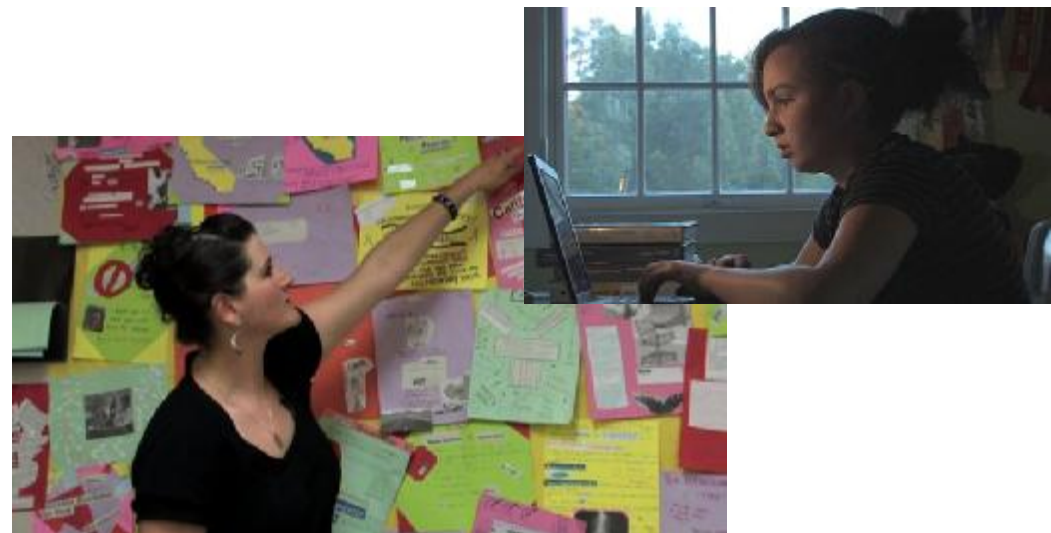
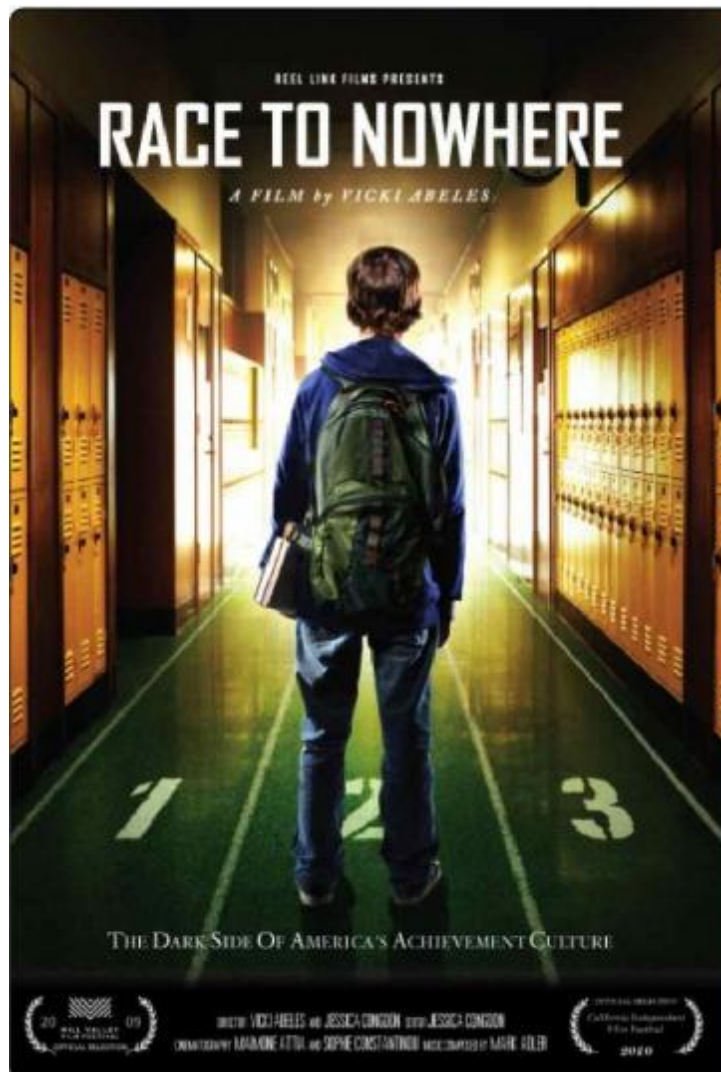


# Waiting for Superman





# Race to Nowhere







# NIH Office of Science Education

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